

REVIEW

A checklist of Israeli land vertebrates

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Abstract Faunal lists are important tools in ecology, biogeography, and conservation planning. Such lists can identify gaps in our knowledge of the distribution and taxonomy of regional faunas, and highlight issues needing further study. We present an up to date list of all land vertebrates occurring in Israel. We identify 786 species, of which 551 are birds, 130 are mammals, 97 are reptiles and eight are amphibians. Of these 369 species breed in Israel (including reintroductions), 199 (mostly birds) are regular visitors and 182 are accidental. Fourteen other species are invasive, and 22 species are extinct. We identify issues with the taxonomy and status of several species, and note recent developments in our understanding the Israeli land vertebrate fauna.

Keywords Biogeography; conservation; fauna; Israel; taxonomy; threat

Introduction

A checklist of wild animals is perhaps not the most exciting of scientific publications, but – especially in a country such as Israel where by default all wild animals are protected by law, it is a valuable asset. Such a checklist can help scientists assessing entire faunas for various macroecological works (e.g. Yom-Tov and Werner, 1996; Roll et al., 2009). Perhaps more importantly, a listing of Israeli vertebrates can be helpful for decision makers, governmental agencies, and NGOs trying to conserve populations, species, open areas and habitats.

Such a list could hopefully also help a wider audience who may strive for complete, up to date information on the Israeli fauna and its status. These may include members of the general public, schoolchildren, students at all levels, scientists and conservation personnel.

Natural history museums, housing sizeable regional and country collections, and employing scientists (including taxonomists) specializing in the study of particular taxa, are natural starting points for establishing such lists. The Steinhardt Museum of Natural History houses the largest collections of land vertebrates in Israel and the entire Middle East. It started as the Zoological Museum of the Department (now School) of Zoology, Tel Aviv University. Its roots are in the Biological-Pedagogical Institute of Yehoshua Margolin (1877–1947) and early (1940s) collections of its founder (and first curator of land vertebrates), Heinrich Mendelsohn (1910–2002), which predate the university itself. The museum currently holds some 60,000 land vertebrate specimens representing approximately 2000 species,

and nearly all Israeli land vertebrates as here defined. The collections serve to archive the Israeli fauna, establish presence records and base new taxonomic inquiries and designations (e.g. Shenbrot et al., 2016; Tamar et al., 2016b), and is thus instrumental in establishing checklists.

A checklist should be taxonomically up to date, relying on constantly evolving global checklists, which are available for all tetrapod groups. There are two such checklists for amphibians: Amphibian species of the world (at <http://research.amnh.org/vz/herpetology/amphibia>) and Amphibiaweb (at <https://amphibiaweb.org/>). There are several global lists of birds (e.g., Avibase: <https://avibase.bsc-eoc.org/avibase.jsp?lang=EN>, Birdlife international: <https://www.birdlife.org/>, IOC world bird list: <http://www.world-birdnames.org/>, Cornell lab of ornithology, etc.). Reptiles (the reptile database at <http://reptile-database.org/>, see Uetz, 2016) and mammals (the mammal diversity database, <https://mammaldiversity.org/>, see Burgin et al., 2018) have one global list each. Such commonly used, frequently updated, checklists can also resolve ambiguities in a country, such as Israel, where capturing animals is regulated by the state, in the form of the Israeli Nature and Parks Authority. Cases of taxonomic ambiguity can thus obscure the meaning of granted permits, if the Nature and Parks Authority (NPA) uses one taxonomic listing while applicants use other ones.

An established list can also become a starting point for scientific debate. This can have beneficial consequences if it leads to establishing priorities for further taxonomic studies, which in turn may well have serious conservation implications. For example, we exclude the Coastal Plane

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form of Bosk's fringe-fingered lizard from the checklist. This means that a critically endangered (Dolev and Pervolutzki, 2002) 'species' (*Acanthodactylus schreiberi*) is no longer recognized as distinct (true *schreiberi* is endemic to Cyprus, Tamar et al., 2014), and the species is treated as least concerned (as *A. boskianus*). On the other hand, splitting a species (e.g. *Micrelaps muelleri*; Werner et al., 2006) may cause either one or both populations of a formerly recognized single species, to be considered more threatened than the single species was previously thought to be.

Several checklists of one kind or another already exist for Israeli land vertebrates. The first comprehensive list was provided by Tristram (1884), the first naturalist to conduct a thorough faunistic (and floristic) survey of the land of Israel. Tristram's account, though pioneering and admirable, nonetheless contains several taxonomic issues that are difficult to resolve. Additionally, Tristram identified some species (sometimes as common) as inhabiting the land of Israel that were never seen before or since (see below), and do not occur in the impressive archaeozoological record of Israel (e.g. Tchernov, 1988; Horwitz, 2002; Tsahar et al., 2009; Weissbrod et al., 2014; Bar-Oz and Weissbrod, 2017). Israel Aharoni provided species lists as part of a series of general zoology textbooks aimed at schoolchildren (e.g. Aharoni, 1944). These are difficult to obtain nowadays, and contain difficult to decipher scientific names and almost incomprehensible Hebrew ones, as Aharoni invented and used his own vernacular (Hebrew) names. Bodenheimer (1935) provided an admirable account of the Israeli vertebrate (and invertebrate) fauna, at a time when the (mandatory) borders of Israel were very different to what they are now. However, his account is both partial and outdated. Lastly, Margolin, wrote books aimed at schoolchildren and teachers with more commonly used names (mostly published posthumously: the latest edition is from 1964, 17 years after Margolin's death). These were later updated by Fishelson (1979, 1982).

After the formation of the State of Israel perhaps the greatest single zoological achievement arrived in the 1980's with the publication of the Encyclopedia of plants and animals of the Land of Israel, edited by Azaria Alon, with each of its 12 volumes then edited by a leading authority in the field including volumes on reptiles and amphibians (Arbel, 1984), birds (Paz, 1986) and mammals (Mendelssohn and Yom-Tov, 1987, see also Mendelssohn and Yom-Tov, 1999). The final published comprehensive list we are aware of came in the form of an appendix in the red list of threatened animals in Israel (Dolev and Pervolutzki, 2002, see also Moyal, 2004). This book (Dolev and Pervolutzki, 2002) only gave detailed accounts of threatened animals, but the appendix contained a list of all vertebrates (including freshwater fishes). In the 16 years since the publication of the redlist this important document became outdated as a result of the general bloom in taxonomic studies (e.g. Nevo et al., 2001; Werner et al., 2006; Grach et al., 2007), especially in the age of DNA-based integrative taxonomy studies (e.g. Gvozdik et al., 2010; Tamar et al., 2014, 2016a, b; Kirwan et al., 2015; Shenbrot et al., 2016; Sinaiko et al., 2018). While updating the red-list is an ongoing process (see Mayrose et al., 2018 for birds) the time has also come to re-define the list of animals in need of listing. While

several class-specific books on Israeli vertebrates were recently published (e.g. Arbel, 2008; Bar and Haimovich, 2018) they use different taxonomic and geographic designations (e.g. Werner's [2016] book includes the Sinai Peninsula), and so it seems there is room for providing an up-to-date baseline.

Methods

We compiled the species list (Appendix 1) based on the collections of the Steinhardt Museum of Natural History (SMNH), the abovementioned sources, and recent zoological and taxonomic treatises (see below), as well as on our observations in the field. We include species that went extinct during the Holocene (i.e. in the last 12000 years), for which there are good archaeozoological data from Israel. We made sure all the scientific names we use adhere to the taxonomic definitions in recently updated, global lists: Frost (2018, amphibians), birdlife (<https://www.birdlife.org>, birds, of course), Burgin et al. (2018, mammals) and Uetz (2018, reptiles).

For each species we provide a Hebrew name as well as the scientific one, and its current regional red list designation (based on Dolev and Pervolutzki [2002] for reptiles, mammals and amphibians, and Mayrose et al. [2018] for birds) – as well as its current global one (according to the IUCN, 2018). Unlike the scientific names we do not adhere to a specific list of Hebrew names, not even that published by the Academy of the Hebrew Language. Although the Academy's names are official in Israel, the lists of animal names are often based on very old taxonomic and zoological knowledge. This sometimes results in Hebrew names duplicating existing names for other taxa defined elsewhere in the world (e.g. Haas's fringe-footed lizard is generally and aptly ascribed to *Acanthodactylus haasi* Leviton and Anderson, 1967, but the Academy ascribes the same vernacular, Hebrew name, שְׁנוֹנִיַּת הָרֵאֵז, to *A. ophiodurus* Arnold, 1980). They can also be simply misleading (e.g. the Critically Endangered *Pelobates syriacus* is anything but the "common" spadefoot toad that its official Hebrew name suggest). We therefore use what we deem the best among widely used Hebrew names – and suggest new ones for recently described or redefined species. We further provide some commonly used, albeit invalid, synonyms (Appendix 2). For example, the name *Acomys cahirinus*, a species actually endemic to Egypt, is often used (e.g. Rotics et al., 2011) in studies of Israeli populations of *Acomys dimidiatus*. Likewise, the greater Egyptian gerbil, *Gerbillus pyramidum* is not found in Israel – or indeed east of the Nile (Georgy Shenbrot, pers. comm.). The "sand gerbil" of Israel is in fact Flower's gerbil, *Gerbillus floweri* (Ndiaye et al., 2016a, b). We do this to clarify our meaning with those familiar only with the older names, but nonetheless strongly advise not to use them.

The definition of the borders of Israel is a contentious issue both within and outside of it. For the purposes of this work we list all land vertebrates in all territories currently held and administered by the state of Israel, be it according to the international community (21,000 km²), by Israeli law only (the ~1200 km² Golan Heights), or not (the ~5500 km² West Bank). We do not intend this to carry any political

meaning or agenda, save that as the current holder of the Golan and West Bank it is the duty of the State of Israel to protect nature in these territories. We thus use the name “Israel” for simplicity throughout. Furthermore, while the West Bank has almost no species which do not also occur in Israel (*Hyla heinzeinitzi* may be the sole exception, see below), the Golan Heights, especially at their northeastern tip in Mt. Hermon, hold several species not found further west.

Birds, marine mammals and sea turtles require special treatment. There are problems of definition regarding birds far beyond those plaguing other taxa. Their great powers of dispersal make defining anything from invasives to vagrants or residents, open to several interpretations. For example, is the black shouldered kite, *Elanus caeruleus* an extremely cool natural addition to the Israeli avifauna? Or an unwelcome invasive? Migrants, wintering birds, and casual-breeders such as the Basra reed warbler, *Acrocephalus griseldis*, likewise present issues that need to be addressed when providing a checklist. Here we chose to list all birds known from Israel, noting their general status. We note whether a species regularly breeds here (“breeder”), or is regularly found here (i.e. every year) but does not breed. Other taxa we list as “accidental” (including those ‘accidental breeders’ that are usually not found in Israel but have bred on occasion).

We used four major sources: the museum collections, the recent red-list of Israeli birds (Mayrose et al., 2018; <https://aves.redlist.parks.org.il>), the Israel birding portal (<https://www.birds.org.il/en/index.aspx>), and the Israeli birding website checklist (<https://www.israbirding.com/checklist/>) to verify the presence of bird species and their status. Mayrose et al. (2018) define all (14) bird species that became extinct as breeders as regionally extinct (RE) regardless of their present status in Israel. We prefer to list them as extinct (EX) if they have not been recorded in Israel since they last bred here (e.g. Brown fish owl, *Ketupa zeylonensis*). If they are still seen in Israel, but no longer breed, we list them as “Extinct as breeder; Non-breeder” if they occur here regularly (e.g. black kites *Milvus migrans*, grey herons *Ardea cinerea*). If they are only rarely and irregularly seen we list them as “Extinct as breeder; Accidental” (e.g. Lappet-faced vulture, *Torgos tracheliotos*).

Results

According to our data Israel has 786 species of wild land vertebrates (Appendix 1), including 26 extinct species (and additional 14 species are extinct as breeders), 4 of which were successfully re-introduced. There are 14 invasive species (starting with the brown rat, which invaded during the Middle Ages see below; Appendix 1). Excluding 355 bird and whale species that, as far as we know, never bred in Israel, and the 14 invasives, 198 species are not threatened, 160 are threatened, and 28 breeding species cannot be classified (DD or not evaluated; Fig. 1).

We recognize eight species of amphibians, by far the least diverse of Israeli tetrapod classes. All amphibians are residents, and none went extinct or had been introduced (but see below for *Hyla heinzeinitzi*).

Our list contains 551 bird species, making Aves by far the most species rich clade of Israeli vertebrates. Birds

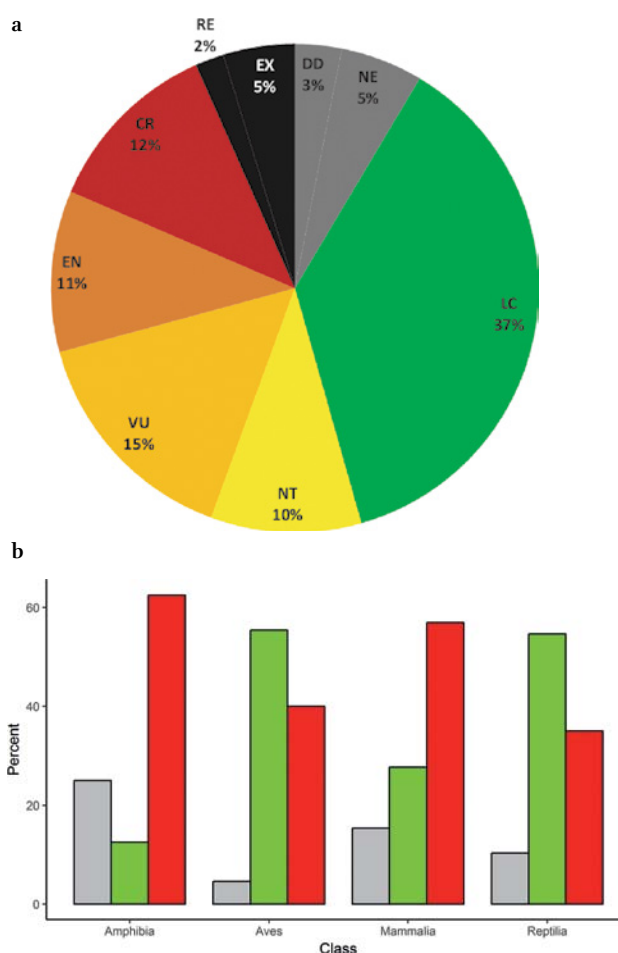


Figure 1. The proportion of species in the IUCN regional threat categories (a) across the Tetrapoda, and (b) within classes. **a**, The proportion different categories of regional (i.e. in Israel) extinction risk for the 430 species of Israeli tetrapods according to Dolev and Pervolutzki (2002) (amphibians, $n = 8$; mammals, $n = 130$; reptiles, $n = 97$) and Mayrose et al. (2018) (birds – breeding species only, $n = 195$). **b**, Proportions of species the status of which cannot be determined (grey; DD or non-evaluated), not threatened (green; LC and NT) and threatened or extinct in the different classes (Vu, En, Cr, RE) of land vertebrates (non-breeding birds excluded).

include nine invasives, three extinct species (*Anhinga rufa*, *Ketupa zeylonensis*, and *Struthio camelus*) and three extinct as breeders – accidentals (*Aquila verreauxii*, *Gypaetus barbatus*, and *Torgos tracheliotos*). We further consider 151 bird species as regular breeders (including both residents and spring breeders, the term “summer breeders” is more suitable for Europe and N. America than for Israel), 171 as accidentals, and the rest (199) as non-breeding visitors. Eleven species in the latter category had breeding populations that went extinct during the 20th and 21st century (e.g. *Ardea cinerea*, *Circus aeruginosus*, *Clanga pomarina*, *Porzana pusilla*, *Chlidonias niger*, and *Milvus migrans*). The white-bellied sea eagle, *Haliaeetus albicilla*, went extinct upon drying the Hula Lake and swamp. It is the focus of re-introduction attempts, but despite recorded nesting attempts of reintroduced individuals it does not yet have a stable breeding population. An Atlantic puffin, *Fratercula arctica*, was found dead on the Mediterranean shore of Israel in the autumn of 2018. We nonetheless opted to exclude the puffin from the list because it may well have died at sea long before reaching Israel.

With 130 species, Mammalia is the second most species rich of Israeli tetrapod classes. Two mammals are invasive: the Coypu, *Myocastor coypus*, and brown rat *Rattus norvegicus*. A third, the black rat, *Rattus rattus* we tentatively consider native, but arcaezoological material is scant. It may well have invaded the region during the Roman Period, when it also spread into Europe (Lior Weissbrod, pers. comm.). Unfortunately, more mammal species went extinct than in all other classes combined. We have lost 20 mammal species since the onset of the Holocene, including the largest ones (e.g. lion, brown bear, aurochs, hippo, red deer, monk seal, cheetah, and hartebeest), and also smaller species (e.g. least weasels, golden hamsters, Caucasian squirrels, and water voles). Four of these species were reintroduced (*Capreolus capreolus*, *Dama mesopotamica*, *Equus hemionus*, and *Oryx leucoryx*). The wolf (*Canis lupus*) is listed as extant though there is good morphological evidence (Shai Meiri, unpublished) that wolves, at least in northern Israel, are heavily interbred with dogs. Recent sightings of wildcats (*Felis silvestris*) are likewise suspect: wildcats may well have been completely displaced by, or interbred with, domestic cats. Clearly research is urgently needed to resolve the status of Israeli wild cats. We further consider the leopard (*Panthera pardus*) extinct as there are no reliable recent observations of either live animals or their scats. Our list includes 15 species of marine mammals we list as ‘accidental’ and two (the Indo-Pacific and common bottlenose dolphins) which we list as residents.

Of 97 reptile species three are ‘accidentals’ (the leatherback, Olive Ridley, and hawksbill sea turtles; the loggerhead and green sea turtles are breeding). Three we consider extinct, but good evidence of actually inhabiting Israel is only available for the Nile crocodile, whereas 19th century and perhaps early 20th century records of *Emys orbicularis* (see Fritz, 1989) and *Macrovipera lebetina* (see Mendelssohn, 1963; Werner, 1988) are less convincing. We nonetheless think the weight of evidence tentatively require listing them as extinct. There are three invasive species: two geckos (*Cyrtopodion scabrum* and *Tarentola annularis*) and a turtle (*Trachemys scripta*).

Discussion

Israel has a diverse vertebrate fauna (if not hyper-diverse, see Roll et al., 2009) of 750 extant, native species. We have nonetheless lost 40 breeding species since the onset of the Holocene, including some of the largest, most charismatic (Roll et al., 2016) ones in every class save Amphibia. Of these some 31 species were lost during the last 150 years or so. Through huge efforts of conservationists, academics and nature enthusiasts (Bar David et al., 2005; Gilad et al., 2008; Gueta et al., 2014) some of these species were reintroduced. The future, however, looks bleak for many other species.

We have excluded several species that enthusiasts of Israeli nature and readers of IUCN red-lists may have reasonably expected to find in the checklist. We discuss the most relevant (and perhaps contentious) such omissions here: Heins-Steinitz tree frog (*Hyla heinzsteinitzi*) was

described by Grach et al. (2007) based on morphology and acoustics of specimens from three locations in Jerusalem and the West Bank (from all of which it probably then went extinct). Subsequent genetic analyses, however, found that DNA sequences of these frogs were nearly identical to sequences of *Dryophytes japonica*, an East-Asian species (Stock et al., 2008, 2010; Duellman et al., 2016). We thus tentatively remove it from the Israeli species list, pending further evidence that it is a distinct species.

Bate (1937) described *Crocidura katinka* from middle Pleistocene deposits in the Carmel Mountains. Subsequently, Hutterer and Kock (2002) identified shrew skulls in recent owl pellets from Syria as belonging to this species, and the IUCN formally recognizes it as extant (Gerrie and Kennerley, 2017). We know, however, of no recent sighting or remains of these shrews from Israel proper, and thus exclude it from the list.

The Steinhardt Museum holds two specimens of the sand cat, *Felis margarita*, collected just east of the Jordanian Border by Zohar Tzuk Rimon (pers. comm. to S.M.). Several sightings between the late 1970s and early 1990s in the Arava led to the cat being considered a part of the Israeli fauna which may have subsequently gone extinct (Dolev and Pervolutzki, 2002). We have no evidence that sand cats ever bred in Israel and suggest it is treated as ‘accidental’.

Nevo et al. (2001) suggested that, instead of a single species of mole rat, *Nannospalax ehrenbergi* (Nehring, 1897), Israel is inhabited by four distinct species: *Spalax golani*, *S. galili*, *S. carmeli* and *S. judaei*. However, Nevo et al. (2001) ignored the fact that the Terra typica of *N. ehrenbergi* is Jaffa, which lies in a supposed hybrid zone between the putative *N. carmeli* and *N. judaei* (Arslan et al., 2016). Musser and Carleton (2005) thus opine that “Nevo et al. (2001) reserve *ehrenbergi* to designate the superspecies but recognize no species per se”. Arslan et al. (2016) recently treated *N. ehrenbergi* as a species with extreme chromosomal variation (the main attribute leading Nevo et al. [2001] to designate species was differences in chromosomal numbers), a position later adopted by the IUCN (Schlitter et al., 2017). We thus think that until subsequent taxonomic study, these species are best treated cautiously as synonyms.

Grillitsch and Werner (2009) discuss the possibility that the grass snake, *Natrix natrix* inhabited Israel until the late 19th or early 20th century. They conclude that there are no reliable sightings or specimens that can be ascribed to Israel. We concur and opt not to list *N. natrix* for the Israeli fauna. Similarly, despite Tristram (1884) writing that *Blanus alexandri* (*Amphisbaena cinerea* to Tristram, *Blanus strauchi* for later authors, but see Sindaco et al., 2014) is common in northern Israel, his reptile collection at the Natural History Museum, London contains no amphisbaenian specimens (S.M. pers. obs.). There are, likewise, neither other observations, nor written records or museum specimens of Israeli amphisbaenians. Thus, we conclude that there is no reliable evidence to suggest it ever occurred here (cf. Werner, 1988).

The same can be said about the genet: Tristram (1884) wrote that “The genet... is not unfrequent in Palestine.

I saw it several times, and procured it on Mount Carmel.” The specimen he sent to the Natural History Museum, London, is certainly a genet (S.M., pers. obs.) and was even described as a distinct species (*Genetta terraesanctae*, Neumann, 1902, nowadays usually considered a synonym of *G. genetta*). However, there are no *Genetta* specimens anywhere else in Asia, and as no one has either seen or collected a genet in the Middle East – and no archaeozoological record exist. We thus conclude, until better evidence comes to light, that the genet was never a part of the Israeli fauna.

The coastal plain of Israel and Lebanon is inhabited by a fairly common fringe-footed lizard that was, until recently, thought to represent *Acanthodactylus schreiberi*. Because the coastal sands favored by this lizard are among the most threatened of Israeli habitats it was designated Critically Endangered (Dolev and Pervolutzki, 2002). Werner (pers. comm.) later found that specimens from the putative zone of contact between the coastal plains and desert form showed some intermediate morphological features. Tamar et al. (2014) later found that true *A. schreiberi* is endemic to Cyprus, having split from *A. boskianus* – probably as early as the late Pliocene. In contrast, Mediterranean coastal plain form is nearly indistinguishable, genetically, from Negev *A. boskianus*. We thus treat them as conspecific ecomorphs of *A. boskianus* (Tamar et al., 2014, 2016a). We list *Hemorrhhois ravergeri* as a part of the Mt. Hermon Fauna, as the Hebrew University collections hold specimens from high elevations on the Hermon. Sivan and Werner (1992) and Dolev and Pervolutzki (2002) suggest that records of this species could be confused with those of *H. nummifer*, and thus further work needs to establish the taxonomic status and true range of *H. ravergeri*.

We note that in some cases we based our specific designations on ‘common knowledge’ backed by very little actual data. For example, we list one species of *Lepus* for Israel because Yom-Tov (1967) and Ben-Slimen et al. (2008) found very little genetic and morphological differences between southern and northern populations that cannot be ascribed to ecogeographic clines (e.g. Mendelssohn and Yom-Tov, 1999). The IUCN, however, lists Israel as having two hare species (*L. capensis* and *L. europaeus*). We also treat the Mt. Hermon field mouse, *Apodemus hermonensis* as a junior synonym of the wide-spread *A. witherbyi*, based on several morphological and genetic analyses (e.g. Kryštufek, 2002; Darvish et al., 2015; Balasanyan et al., 2018). However, in other cases the diversity of Israeli animals may yet be seriously underestimated. Preliminary analyses suggest that some Israeli land vertebrates represent species complexes (e.g. *Bufotes*, Tamar Feldstein, pers. comm.; *Hemidactylus*, Karin Tamar, pers. comm.). Furthermore, IUCN range maps suggest that some sister species have parapatric distributions that converge on the border between Israel and some of its neighbors. Thus the range of *Platyceps najadum* is shown to end at the Israeli/Lebanese border (Lymberakis et al., 2009), without entering Israel proper. The ranges of the sister species (Skourtanoti et al., 2016) *Ablepharus budaki* and *A. rueppellii* are shown in IUCN maps as converging on the Israeli/Lebanese

border (see also Roll et al., 2013). Gali Ofer (unpublished) used point locality data (from Roll et al., 2017) to model the potential distributions of these two species, showing that it includes both countries for both of them. Thus either both species occur in Israel, or *budaki* does not, but both occur in Lebanon, or that some small skinks are more politically aware than they are usually given credit for. Skourtanoti et al. [2016] used Steinhardt Museum specimens from Nimrod and Mt. Meron in northernmost Israel, suggesting that, unfortunately, *A. budaki* is unlikely to be a part of our fauna).

We hope this list would be useful to conservationists, academics, and nature lovers in general. It can be used to follow diversity patterns in time (e.g. Yom-Tov and Tchernov, 1988; Tsahar et al., 2009; Bar-Oz and Weissbrod, 2017), offering a fascinating perspective into the evolution and biogeography of Israeli animals. It can also be used to track the evolution of our knowledge of the Israeli fauna (by e.g. comparing it to previous and future such lists), and serve as a yardstick for measuring how well we succeed in conserving what we now have.

This list is not intended to be static and will doubtlessly need updating in, at most, a decade or two. Taxonomy is a fast evolving science (Mayr, 1942; Meiri and Mace, 2007; Meiri, 2016). New methods for species delimitation, genetic and behavioral markers (e.g. acoustics) and integrative taxonomy will likely require the revision of this list sooner rather than later. We hope that some of our decisions will be challenged by zoologists, in a way that will simulate future research and allow better understanding of our unique, diverse, and fascinating fauna.

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Appendix 1. Israeli vertebrates

Taxonomy according to Amphibian species of the world, birdlife, the American Society of Mammalogy and the Reptile Database. Global conservation status according to the IUCN (2018). Conservation status in Israel according to Mayrose et al. (2018 for birds), and Dolev and Pervolutzki (2002, other taxa).

Scientific Name	Hebrew name	Common English name	Global status	In Israel status	Class	Order	Family
<i>Bufo variabilis</i>	קרפדה ירוקה	Variable green Toad	DD	EN	Amphibia	Anura	Bufo
<i>Latonina nigriventer</i>	עגלשון שחור גחון	Hula painted frog	CR	NE	Amphibia	Anura	Discoglossidae
<i>Hyla felixarabica</i>	אילנית ערב	Arabian tree frog	NE	NE	Amphibia	Anura	Hylidae
<i>Hyla savignyi</i>	אילנית מצויה	Middle East tree frog	LC	VU	Amphibia	Anura	Hylidae
<i>Pelobates syriacus</i>	חפרית מצויה	Eastern spadefoot	LC	CR	Amphibia	Anura	Pelobatidae
<i>Pelophylax bedriagae</i>	צפרודע נחלים	Levant water frog	LC	NT	Amphibia	Anura	Ranidae
<i>Ommatotriton vittatus</i>	טריטון פסים	Southern banded newt	LC	CR	Amphibia	Urodela	Salamandridae
<i>Salamandra infraimmaculata</i>	סלמנדרה מצויה	Near Eastern fire salamander	NT	EN	Amphibia	Urodela	Salamandridae
<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	נץ מצוי	Eurasian sparrowhawk	LC	LC	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	עיס סלעים	Golden eagle	LC	CR	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	עיס נצי	Bonelli's eagle	LC	CR	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Buteo buteo</i>	עקב חורף	Common buzzard	LC	CR	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	עקב עיפי	Long-legged buzzard	LC	NT	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Circus gallicus</i>	חיוויאי	Short-toed eagle	LC	LC	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	דאה שחורת כתף	Black-winged kite	LC	NE	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	נשר	Eurasian griffon vulture	LC	CR	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	רחם	Egyptian vulture	EN	CR	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	ברכיה	Mallard	LC	LC	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	צולל ביצות	Ferruginous duck	NT	EN	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	ברוח משיש	Marbled duck	VU	EN	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	קרקר	Garganey	LC	NE	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Upupa epops</i>	דוכיפת	Eurasian hoopoe	LC	LC	Aves	Bucerotiformes	Upupidae
<i>Apus affinis</i>	סיס הגליל	Little swift	LC	VU	Aves	Caprimulgiformes	Apodidae
<i>Apus apus</i>	סיס חומות	Common swift	LC	DD	Aves	Caprimulgiformes	Apodidae
<i>Apus pallidus</i>	סיס חיוור	Pallid swift	LC	LC	Aves	Caprimulgiformes	Apodidae
<i>Tachymarpis melba</i>	סיס הרים	Alpine swift	LC	DD	Aves	Caprimulgiformes	Apodidae
<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>	החמס מצוי	Egyptian nightjar	LC	CR	Aves	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae
<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	החמס אירופי	European nightjar	LC	DD	Aves	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae
<i>Caprimulgus nubicus</i>	החמס נובי	Nubian nightjar	LC	VU	Aves	Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae
<i>Burhinus oedinenus</i>	כרוון	Stone-curlew	LC	LC	Aves	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae
<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	חופמי אלכסנדר	Kentish plover	LC	EN	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	חופמי גדות	Little ringed plover	LC	CR	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	סיקסק	Spur-winged lapwing	LC	LC	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	קיווית מצויה	Northern lapwing	NT	NE	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	רץ מדבר	Cream-coloured courser	LC	VU	Aves	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae
<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	שדומת אדומת כנף	Collard pratincole	LC	EN	Aves	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae
<i>Larus michahellis</i>	שוקף צהוב רגל	Yellow-legged gull	LC	NT	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	שוקפת הים	Common tern	LC	VU	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	שוקפת גמדי	Little tern	LC	EN	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	המירו	Black-winged stilt	LC	NT	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	סיפן	Pied avocet	LC	RE	Aves	Charadriiformes	Recurvirostridae
<i>Columba livia</i>	יונת סלעים	Rock dove	LC	DD	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Oena capensis</i>	חורית נובנית	Namaqua dove	LC	LC	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Streptopelia decacto</i>	תור צווארון	Eurasian collared dove	LC	LC	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	תור מצוי	European turtle dove	VU	NT	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	פרפור עקור	Pied kingfisher	LC	LC	Aves	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae

Scientific Name	Hebrew name	Common English name	Global status	In Israel status	Class	Order	Family
<i>Halcyon smyrnenis</i>	שֵׁלֵג לְבָן חוּה	White-throated kingfisher	LC	Breeder	Aves	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae
<i>Merops apiaster</i>	שְׂרָקֵק מְצוּי	European bee-eater	LC	VU	Aves	Coraciiformes	Meropidae
<i>Merops cyanophrys</i>	שְׂרָקֵק גִּמְד	Little green bee-eater	LC	Breeder	Aves	Coraciiformes	Meropidae
<i>Merops persicus</i>	שְׂרָקֵק יְרוּק	Blue-cheeked bee-eater	LC	Breeder	Aves	Coraciiformes	Meropidae
<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	קוֹקֵיָה מְצוּצָת	Great spotted cuckoo	LC	Breeder	Aves	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae
<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	בּו צוֹקִים	Lanner falcon	LC	Breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Falco concolor</i>	בּו שׁוּחַר	Sooty falcon	VU	Breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Falco naumanni</i>	בּו אֹדֵם	Lesser kestrel	LC	Breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	בּו נוֹדָד	Peregrine falcon	LC	Breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	בּו עֵצִים	Eurasian hobby	LC	Breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	בּו מְצוּי	Common kestrel	LC	Breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	חֻגְלָה	Chukar	LC	Breeder	Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae
<i>Ammoperdix hevi</i>	קוֹרָא	Sand partridge	LC	Breeder	Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae
<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	שְׁלִי	Common quail	LC	Breeder	Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae
<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	פּוֹרְקוֹלִין	Black francolin	LC	Breeder	Aves	Galliformes	Phasianidae
<i>Fulica atra</i>	אֲנָמִיָּה	Common coot	LC	Breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Rallidae
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	סוֹפִית	Common moorhen	LC	Breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Rallidae
<i>Porphyrrio porphyrio</i>	פּוֹרְפִירִיָּה	Purple swamp-hen	LC	Breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Rallidae
<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	רְלִית	Water rail	LC	Breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Rallidae
<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	חֻבְרָה	Macqueen's bustard	VU	Breeder	Aves	Otidiformes	Otididae
<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	קִנְיָה אִירֹפֵיָּה	Great reed-warbler	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	זִמְרוֹן	Moustached warbler	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	קִנְיָה קִטְנָה	Eurasian reed warbler	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	קִנְיָה אִפְרִיקָיִת	Clamorous reed warbler	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Hippolais languida</i>	שִׁיחִית גְּדוּלָּה	Upcher's warbler	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Iduna pallida</i>	שִׁיחִית קִטְנָה	Eastern olivaceous warbler	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Alaudata rifescens</i>	אֵלִימוֹן	Hoopoe lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Ammonanes cinctura</i>	עִפְרוֹן גִּמְד	Lesser short-toed lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Ammonanes deserti</i>	עִפְרוֹן הַכְּלִילִי	Bar-tailed lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	עִפְרוֹן מְדַבֵּר	Desert lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	עִפְרוֹן קָצֵר אֶצְבָּעוֹת	Greater short-toed lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>	צִחִיחִית הַחֲרָמוֹן	Horned lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Galerida cristata</i>	צִחִיחִית הַמְדַבֵּר	Temminck's (horned) lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Lullula arborea</i>	עִפְרוֹן מְצוּי	Crested lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Melanocorypha calandria</i>	חֻגְת עֵצִים	Woodlark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	עִפְרוֹן עֵנֶק	Calandra lark	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Prinia gracilis</i>	הַפֵּר	Zitting cisticola	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae
<i>Corvus corax</i>	פֶּשֶׁשׁ	Graceful prinia	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Cisticolidae
<i>Corvus corone</i>	עוֹרֵב שׁוּחַר	Common raven	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Corvus monedula</i>	עוֹרֵב אֶפֶס	Hooded crow	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>	עוֹרֵב שׁוּחַר	Western jackdaw	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>	קֶאֶק	Fan-tailed raven	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	עוֹרֵב קָצֵר זֶנֶב	Brown-necked raven	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Emberiza calandria</i>	עוֹרֵב חוֹם עוֹרֵף	Eurasian jay	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Emberiza cia</i>	עוֹרֵבִי	Corn bunting	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
	גִּבְחוֹן עִפְרוֹנִי	Rock bunting	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
	גִּבְחוֹן סִלְעִים		LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae

<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	גבתון גנים	Ortolan bunting	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	גבתון שחור ראש	Black-headed bunting	LC	EN	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza striolata</i>	גבתון מדבר	Striolated bunting	LC	NT	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	הצוצרן מצדבר	Trumpeter finch	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	הוחית	European goldfinch	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Carpodacus synotus</i>	רדית סיני	Sinai rosefinch	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Chloris chloris</i>	ירקון	European greenfinch	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	תפוחית מצויה	Common linnet	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>	הצוצרן החרמון	Crimson-winged finch	LC	NT	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>	הצוצרן שחור מקור	Desert finch	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Serinus syriacus</i>	בובוב אירופי	European serin	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	בובוב לבנון	Syrian serin	VU	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	סנונית מקור	Red-rumped swallow	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	ססית הבנים	Common house martin	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Pyonoprogne obsoleta</i>	סנונית רפתות	Barn swallow	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Pyonoprogne rupestris</i>	סנונית מדבר	Rock martin	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Lanius collurio</i>	סנונית סלעים	Eurasian crag martin	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	חנקן אדום גב	Red-backed shrike	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Laniidae
<i>Lanius nubicus</i>	חנקן גדול	Southern grey shrike	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Laniidae
<i>Lanius senator</i>	חנקן נובי	Masked shrike	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Laniidae
<i>Argya squamiceps</i>	חנקן אדום ראש	Woodchat shrike	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Laniidae
<i>Anthus campestris</i>	זבן	Arabian babbler	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Leitotrichidae
<i>Anthus similis</i>	פיפיון צרוב	Tawny pipit	LC	CR	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Motacilla alba</i>	פיפיון הרים	Long-billed pipit	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Irania gutturalis</i>	נחלאיל לבן	White wagtail	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	אירניה	White-throated robin	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	זמיר היידן	Common nightingale	LC	NT	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	צוקית הכלית	Rufous-tailed rock-thrush	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	צוקית בודדת	Blue rock-thrush	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	הטפית אפורת	Spotted flycatcher	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>	סלעית מדבר	Desert wheatear	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	סלעית חורף	Finsch's wheatear	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	סלעית קיץ	Black-eared wheatear	LC	EN	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>	סלעית ערבית	Isabelline wheatear	LC	VU	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>	סלעית שחורת בטן	White-crowned wheatear	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe melanura</i>	סלעית לבנת כנף	Mourning wheatear	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>	שחור זנב	Blackstart	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>	סלעית חלודית זנב	Red-rumped wheatear	LC	NE	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	סלעית נזירה	Hooded wheatear	LC	NT	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	סלעית אירופית	Northern wheatear	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Cinnyris osea</i>	הכלית סלעים	Black redstart	LC	NT	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Parus major</i>	צופית	Palestine sunbird	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Nectariniidae
<i>Poecile lugubris</i>	ירדני מצוי	Great tit	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Paridae
<i>Carpodiza brachydactyla</i>	ירדני החרמון	Sombre tit	LC	NT	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Paridae
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	בארית קצרת אצבעות	Pale rockfinch	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae
<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	דרור בית	House sparrow	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae
<i>Passer moabiticus</i>	דרור ספרדי	Spanish sparrow	LC	NT	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae
	דרור היידן	Dead Sea sparrow	LC	LC	Breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae

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<i>Petronia petronia</i>	בארית הרים	Rock sparrow	LC	DD	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	עלוית החורף	Chiffchaff	LC	VU	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	עלוית לבנה- בטן	Balkan (eastern Bonelli's) warbler	LC	NT	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygus</i>	בולבול צהוב-שת	Spectacled bulbul	LC	LC	Aves	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae
<i>Cettia cetti</i>	צטיה	Cetti's warbler	LC	LC	Aves	Passeriformes	Scotocercidae
<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>	מדברון	Scrub warbler	LC	NT	Aves	Passeriformes	Scotocercidae
<i>Sitta neumayer</i>	סיסת צוקים	Western rock nuthatch	LC	NT	Aves	Passeriformes	Sittidae
<i>Onychognathus tristramii</i>	טריסטרימית	Tristram's starling	LC	LC	Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	סיבכי שחור כיפה	Blackcap	LC	DD	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia communis</i>	סיבכי קוצים	Common whitethroat	LC	NT	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>	סיבכי ערבות	Spectacled warbler	LC	VU	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>	סיבכי חורש	Eastern orphean warbler	LC	LC	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	סיבכי שוחים	Lesser whitethroat	LC	LC	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>	סיבכי שישים	Arabian warbler	LC	CR	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	סיבכי שחור ראש	Sardinian warbler	LC	LC	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	גדרון	Wren	LC	LC	Aves	Passeriformes	Troglodytidae
<i>Turdus merula</i>	שחרור	Common blackbird	LC	LC	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	אנפה ארגמנית	Purple heron	LC	VU	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	אנפית סוף	Squacco heron	LC	NT	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	אנפית בקר	Cattle egret	LC	LC	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Butorides striata</i>	אנפית מנגרובים	Mangrove heron	LC	NE	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	לבנית קטנה	Little egret	LC	NT	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Egretta gularis</i>	לבנית ים סוף	Western reef heron	LC	NE	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	אנפית גמדי	Little bittern	LC	LC	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	אנפית לילה	Black-crowned night heron	LC	LC	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	אנפית חום	Glossy ibis	LC	LC	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Dendrocyopus ruficollis</i>	נקר סורי	Syrian woodpecker	LC	LC	Aves	Piciformes	Threskiornithidae
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	טבלן גמד	Little grebe	LC	LC	Aves	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae
<i>Pterocles alchata</i>	קטה חדת זנב	Pin-tailed sandgrouse	LC	EN	Aves	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae
<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>	קטה כחור	Crowned sandgrouse	LC	VU	Aves	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae
<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>	קטה הודית	Lichtenstein's sandgrouse	LC	CR	Aves	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae
<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	קטה גדולה	Black-bellied sandgrouse	LC	LC	Aves	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae
<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>	קטה טנג'ית	Spotted sandgrouse	LC	EN	Aves	Pterocliiformes	Pteroclididae
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	ינשוף שדות	Short-eared owl	LC	CR	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Asio otus</i>	ינשוף עצים	Long-eared owl	LC	LC	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Athene noctua</i>	כוס החרבוב	Little owl	LC	LC	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	אוח מדברי	Pharaoh eagle owl	LC	NT	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Bubo bubo</i>	אוח ערבי	Eurasian eagle owl	LC	LC	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Otus brucei</i>	שעיר מסורטט	Pallid scops owl	LC	DD	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Otus scops</i>	שעיר מצוי	Eurasian Scops owl	LC	LC	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Strix aluco</i>	לילית מצויה	Tawny owl	LC	LC	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Strix hadorami</i>	לילית מדבר	Hume's owl	LC	NT	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae
<i>Tyto alba</i>	תנשמת	Barn owl	LC	LC	Aves	Strigiformes	Tytonidae
<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>	קוק מוזון גמד	Pygmy cormorant	LC	LC	Aves	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae
<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	קטופה	Brown fish owl	LC	EX	Aves	Strigiformes	Strigidae

<i>Struthio camelus</i>	יען	Common ostrich	LC	EX	Extinct	Aves	Struthioniformes	Struthionidae
<i>Anhinga rufa</i>	נחשון	African darter	LC	NE	Extinct	Aves	Suliformes	Anhingidae
<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>	עיס שחור	Verreaux's eagle	LC	EX	Extinct as breeder; Accidental	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	פרס	Lammergeier	NT	EX	Extinct as breeder; Accidental	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	עזנית הנגב	Lappet-faced vulture	EN	EX	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Aegyptius monachus</i>	עזניה שחורה	Cinereous vulture	NT	EX	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	זרון סוף	Marsh harrier	LC	RE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Clanga clanga</i>	עיס צפרדעים	Greater spotted eagle	VU	NE	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Clanga pomarina</i>	עיס חורש	Lesser spotted eagle	LC	RE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	עיסם לבן זנב	White-tailed eagle	LC	CR	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Milvus migrans</i>	דיה שחורה	Black kite	LC	RE	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	מורמית שחורה	Black tern	LC	RE	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>	ברודית גמדיה	Baillon's crane	LC	NE	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Gruiformes	Rallidae
<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	עפרוני הרמות	Bimaculated lark	LC	RE	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	הרגולן זמירי	Savi's warbler	LC	RE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Locustellidae
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	אנפה אפורה	Grey heron	LC	RE	Extinct as breeder;	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	יאורת	Egyptian goose	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>	צוצלת	Laughing dove	LC	LC	Invasive	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Corvus splendens</i>	עורב הודי	House crow	LC	NE	Invasive	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	כסוף מקור הודי	Indian silverbill	LC	LC	Invasive	Aves	Passeriformes	Estrilidae
<i>Acridotheres burmannicus</i>	זריר ברומי	Burmese myna	LC	NE	Invasive	Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae
<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	מינה הודית	Common myna	LC	NE	Invasive	Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae
<i>Aratinga nenday</i>	קניור שחור ראש	Black-hooded parakeet	LC	NE	Invasive	Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae
<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	תוכי נייר	Monk parakeet	LC	NE	Invasive	Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	דררה	Rose-ringed parakeet	LC	NE	Invasive	Aves	Psittaciformes	Psittacidae
<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>	נגן קצר אצמנות	Levant sparrowhawk	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	נגן גדול	Northern goshawk	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	עיס שבט	Eastern imperial eagle	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	עיס ערבוב	Steppe eagle	VU	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	זרון תכול	Hen harrier	EN	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Circus macrourus</i>	זרון שדות	Pallid harrier	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Circus pygargus</i>	זרון פס	Montagu's harrier	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	עיס גמד	Booted eagle	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	איית צרעים	European honey buzzard	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae

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<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	איה מורחית	Crested honey buzzard	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	שליך	Osprey	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Accipitriformes	Pandionidae
<i>Anas acuta</i>	ברווז חד זנב	Northern pintail	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Anas crecca</i>	שרשר	Common teal	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Anser albifrons</i>	אוזן לבן מצוח	Greater white-fronted goose	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Anser anser</i>	אוזן אפור	Greylag goose	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Aythya ferina</i>	צולל הולד	Common pochard	VU	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	צולל מצוי	Tufted duck	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Mareca strepera</i>	ברווז צהוב מצח	Eurasian wigeon	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Mareca sibilatrix</i>	ברווז אפור	Gadwall	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	מרגון בינוני	Red-breasted merganser	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Netta rufina</i>	נטה	Red-crested pochard	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	צוהרש	White-headed duck	EN	CR	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	מרת	Northern shoveler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	קורקה	Ruddy shelduck	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	טדורנה	Common shelduck	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	חופמי אסיה	Caspian plover	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	חופמי צווארון	Common ringed plover	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	חופמי חוף	Greater sand plover	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>	חופמי ערבה	Eurasian dotterel	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	חופמי זהוב	Eurasian golden plover	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	חופמי זהוב פסיפי	Pacific golden plover	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	חופמי מנומר	Grey plover	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	קיוויית להקנית	Sociable lapwing	CR	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	קיוויית לבנת זנב	White-tailed lapwing	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	שדמית שחורת כנף שלצוף	Black-winged pratincole	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	מרומית לבנת לחי	Eurasian oystercatcher	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	מרומית לבנת לחי	Whiskered tern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	מרומית לבנת כנף	White-winged tern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	שחפית עבת מקור	Gull-billed tern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	שחף גמד	Little gull	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus armenicus</i>	שחף ארמני	Armenian gull	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus cachimans</i>	שחף כורדי	Caspian gull	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus canus</i>	שחף אפורי	Common gull	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus fuscus</i>	שחף שחור	Lesser black-backed gull	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus genei</i>	שחף צר מקור	Slender-billed gull	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	שחף עיטי	Pallas's gull	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>	שחף לבן עין	White-eyed gull	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	שחף שחור ראש	Mediterranean gull	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	שחף האגמים	Black-headed gull	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	שחפית רסן	Bridled tern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	ריסה שחורת רגל	Black-legged kittiwake	VU	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	שחפית קוטב	Arctic tern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Sterna repressa</i>	שחפית שניוית	White-cheeked tern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	שחפית בנגלית	Lesser crested tern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae

<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	שחפית שחורת מקור	Sandwich tern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	ביצנית לבנת בטן	Common sandpiper	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	ארגניה	Ruddy turnstone	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris alba</i>	חופית אלבנה	Sanderling	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris canutus</i>	חופית להקנית	Dunlin	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	חופית	Red knot	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	חופית מג'ית	Broad-billed sandpiper	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris minuta</i>	חופית קטנה	Curlw sandpiper	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	חופית קטנה	Little stint	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	חופית לוחם	Ruff	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	חופית טמניק	Temminck's stint	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Gallinago media</i>	חרטומית הביצות	Common snipe	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	חרטומית ביצנית	Great snipe	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Limosa limosa</i>	לימוזה חומת בטן	Bar-tailed godwit	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>	לימוזה מצויה	Black-tailed godwit	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Numenius arquata</i>	חרטומית גדולה	Jack snipe	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	חרטומית גדולה	Eurasian curlew	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	חרטומית קטן	Whimbrel	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	שחיינית רחבת מקור	Red phalarope	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	שחיינית צרית מקור	Red-necked phalarope	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	חרטומן היערות	Eurasian woodcock	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Tringa glareola</i>	ביצנית אדומת רגל	Spotted redshank	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Tringa nebulosa</i>	ביצנית מנומרת	Wood sandpiper	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	ביצנית שחורת כנף	Common greenshank	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	ביצנית עדינה	Green sandpiper	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Tringa totanus</i>	ביצנית לבנת כנף	Marsh sandpiper	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	ביצנית אפורת	Common redshank	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	חמסן זנבת	Terek sandpiper	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	חמסן טיפל	Long-tailed skua	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	חמסן רחב אברה	Parasitic skua	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	חסידה לבנה	Pomarine skua	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	חסידה שחורה	White stork	LC	VU	Non-breeder	Aves	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae
<i>Columba oenas</i>	יונת עצים	Black stork	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	יונת ענק	Stock dove	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	סלעז גמדי	Wood pigeon	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	כחל	Common kingfisher	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae
<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	קוקייה אירופית	European roller	LC	VU	Non-breeder	Aves	Coraciiformes	Coraciidae
<i>Falco cherrug</i>	בו ציידים	Common cuckoo	LC	DD	Non-breeder	Aves	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	בו גמדי	Saker falcon	EN	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Falco eleonorae</i>	בו חופים	Merlin	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	בו ערב	Eleonora's falcon	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	עגור חן	Red-footed falcon	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Falconiformes	Falconidae
<i>Gruis grus</i>	עגור אפור	Demoiselle crane	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Falconidae
<i>Crex crex</i>	מלבישילי	Common crane	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Gruidae
<i>Porzana porzana</i>	ברודית גדולה	Corncrake	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Gruidae
<i>Zapornia parva</i>	ברודית קטנה	Spotted crane	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Rallidae
<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	חובה קטנה	Little crane	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Gruiformes	Rallidae
<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	קנית ביצות	Little bustard	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Otidiformes	Otididae
		Marsh warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae

Scientific Name	Hebrew name	Common English name	Global status	Israeli status	In Israel	Class	Order	Family
<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	קית פסים	Sedge warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	שיתנית צהובה בטן	Icterine warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>	שיתנית זיתנית	Olive-tree warbler	LC	CR	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	ודעת שדה	Common skylark	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	ודעת קטנה	Oriental skylark	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	עורב מרע	Rook	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Emberiza caesia</i>	גבתון אדום מקור	Cretzschmar's bunting	LC	VU	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>	גבתון אפור	Cinereous bunting	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	גבתון צהוב	Yellowhammer	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	גבתון גומד	Little bunting	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	גבתון לבן גרון	Rustic bunting	VU	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	גבתון סוף	Reed bunting	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	ודרת אירופית	Common rosefinch	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	פצחן	Hawfinch	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	פרוש מצוי	Common chaffinch	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	פרוש מצוי	Brambling	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Serinus pusillus</i>	בובוב אדום מצח	Red-fronted serin	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Spinus spinus</i>	חורפי	Eurasian siskin	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	חנקן ערבית	Isabelline shrike	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Laniidae
<i>Lanius minor</i>	חנקן שחור מצח	Lesser grey shrike	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Laniidae
<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	חרגול נחלים	River warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Locustellidae
<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	פיפיון אדום גרון	Red-throated pipit	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	פיפיון יזיתי	Olive-backed pipit	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Anthus richardi</i>	פיפיון השדות	Meadow pipit	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	פיפיון ארך רגליים	Richard's pipit	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	פיפיון ממושקף	Buff-bellied pipit	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	פיפיון מצוי	Water pipit	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	נחליאלי זנבתן	Grey wagtail	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	נחליאלי חרוג	Citrine wagtail	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Motacilla flava</i>	נחליאלי צהוב	Yellow wagtail	LC	VU	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	חמרה חלודה זנב	Rufous bush robin	LC	VU	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>	חמרה שחורה	Black bush robin	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Cyanecula svecica</i>	כחול הזה	Bluethroat	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Eritriacus rubecula</i>	אדום הזה	European robin	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	חטפת לבנת עורף	Collared flycatcher	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	חטפת שחורת עורף	Pied flycatcher	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Ficedula parva</i>	חטפת גומית	Red-breasted flycatcher	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>	חטפת טורקית	Semi-collared flycatcher	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	זמיר נחמור	Thrush nightingale	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe cyriaca</i>	סלעית קפריסאית	Cyprus wheatear	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	סלעית שחיים	Pied wheatear	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	חבליית מצוי	Common redstart	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	דוחל חום גרון	Whinchat	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	דוחל שחור גרון	European stonechat	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae

<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	הזבן	Eurasian golden oriole	LC	VU	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Oriolidae
<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	עלוית מזרחית	Hume's leaf warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	עלוית צהובה בנות	Yellow-browed warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	עלוית ירוקה	Wood warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	עלוית אפורה	Willow warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Prunella collaris</i>	סתרי אוקים	Alpine accentor	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Prunellidae
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	סתרי מצוי	Duncock	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Prunellidae
<i>Prunella ocularis</i>	סתרי ממושקף	Radde's accentor	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Prunellidae
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	מלכילון	Goldcrest	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Regulidae
<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	רמת	Eurasian penduline tit	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Remizidae
<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	כרמל	Wallcreeper	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sittidae
<i>Pastor roseus</i>	זריר ארבה	Rose-coloured starling	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	זריר	Common starling	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sturnidae
<i>Sylvia borin</i>	סיבכי אפור	Garden warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	סיבכי רונן	Subalpine warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>	סיבכי קפריסאי	Cyprus warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>	סיבכי אשלים	Menetries's warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia nana</i>	סיבכי מדבר	Asian desert warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	סיבכי נצי	Barred warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Sylvia ruppeli</i>	סיבכי שחור גרון	Ruppell's warbler	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Sylviidae
<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	קיכלי לבן גבה	Redwing	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	קיכלי רונן	Song thrush	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	קיכלי אפור	Fieldfare	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	קיכלי סהרון	Ring ouzel	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	קיכלי גזול	Mistle thrush	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Ardea alba</i>	לבנית גדולה	Great egret	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	אנפה מסורטסת	Great bittern	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	שקנאי מצוי	White pelican	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	כפן	Eurasian spoonbill	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	פלמינגו מצוי	Greater flamingo	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	סבראש	Eurasian wryneck	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	טבלן מצוי	Great crested grebe	LC	CR	Non-breeder	Aves	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	טבלן בינוני	Black-necked grebe	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae
<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>	יסעורון אטלנטי	Leach's storm-petrel	VU	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Ardenna grisea</i>	יסעור עשנוני	Sooty shearwater	NT	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	יסעור גדול	Scopoli's shearwater	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Puffinus yokouan</i>	יסעור מצוי	Yelkouan shearwater	VU	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	קורמורן גדול	Great cormorant	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae
<i>Morus bassanus</i>	סולה מצויה	Northern gannet	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Suliformes	Sulidae
<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	סולה לבנת בטן	Brown booby	LC	NE	Non-breeder	Aves	Suliformes	Sulidae
<i>Accipiter badius</i>	נץ הים הכספי	Shikra	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Aquila rapax</i>	עיס סוואנתי	Tawny eagle	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	עקב שיעיר רגל	Rough-legged buzzard	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Melierax metabates</i>	נץ אפור	Dark chanting-goshawk	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Milvus milvus</i>	דיה אדומה	Red kite	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Terathopus ecaudatus</i>	חויאי להטוטן	Bateleur	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Accipitriformes	Accipitridae
<i>Anas capensis</i>	ברווז הכף	Cape teal	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>	ברווז אדום מקור	Red-billed teal	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae

Scientific Name	Hebrew name	Common English name	Global status	Israeli status	In Israel	Class	Order	Family
<i>Anser erythropus</i>	אוזן קטן	Lesser white-fronted goose	VU	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Anser fabalis</i>	אוזן אדום	Blean goose	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Aythya marila</i>	(צולל ימי (מורילה	Greater scaup	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	ברנטה לבנת-לחי	Barnacle goose	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	ברנטה אדומת חזה	Red-breasted goose	VU	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	עבראש ירוק	Common goldeneye	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	ברזון קרח	Long-tailed duck	VU	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	ברבור קטן	Tundra swan	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	ברבור קטן	Whooper swan	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Cygnus olor</i>	ברבור מצוי	Mute swan	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	ברזון שורק קטן	Lesser whistling duck	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	קטיפנית שחומה	Velvet scoter	VU	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	מרגן גמד	Smew	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	מרגן גדול	Goosander	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	צולל דרומי	Southern pochard	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	אדרית שחורת כפה	Common eider	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Anseriformes	Anatidae
<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>	כרוון סנגל	Senegal thick-knee	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Burhinidae
<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	חופמי מונגולי	Lesser sand plover	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	חופמי אפריקני	Kirtitz's plover	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	חופי אמריקני	American golden plover	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	חופי אדומת משקפיים	Red-wattled lapwing	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Vanellus tectus</i>	חופי שחורת ראש	Black-headed lapwing	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Charadriidae
<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	דרומס	Crab plover	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Dromadidae
<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	שדמית מודרית	Oriental pratincole	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Glareolidae
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	שחקן אטלנטי	Herring gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Larus audouinii</i>	שחקן אודום מקור	Audouin's gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Larus brunnicapillus</i>	שחקן חום ראש	Brown-headed gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>	שחקן אפור ראש	Grey-headed gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	שחקן כהה	Sooty gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Larus marinus</i>	שחקן ימי	Glaucous gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	שחקן אמריקני	Great black-backed gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	שחקן אפור-זנב	Bonaparte's gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	שחקנית כהה	Franklin's gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	שחקנית כהה	Sooty tern	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	שחקנית ודרדת	African skimmer	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Sterna saundersi</i>	שחקנית סאונדרס	Roseate tern	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	שחקנית צהובה מקור	Saunders's tern	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Xema sabini</i>	שחקן קדוד-זנב	Greater crested tern	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	חופית בירד	Sabine's gull	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	חופית לבנת שת	Baird's sandpiper	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	חופית כהת חזה	White-rumped sandpiper	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	חופית אמריקנית	Pectoral sandpiper	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	חופית אדומת צוואר	Semipalmated sandpiper	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	חופית ארוכת אצבעות	Red-necked stint	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
		Long-toed stint	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae

<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	חופית זזהבת-גחון	Buff-breasted sandpiper	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	חופית גדולה	Great knot	EN	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Gallinago megala</i>	חרטומית מזרחית	Swinhoe's snipe	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	חרטומית חדת זנב	Pin-tailed snipe	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	חרטומית ארוכת מקור	Long-billed dowitcher	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	חרטומת דק מקור	Slender-billed curlew	CR	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	ביצנית צהובת-רגל	Lesser yellowlegs	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae
<i>Catharacta maccornicki</i>	חמסן דרומי	South polar skua	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae
<i>Catharacta skua</i>	חמסן גמלני	Great skua	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Charadriiformes	Stercorariidae
<i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>	מרב	Marabou stork	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae
<i>Mycteria ibis</i>	חסיד וודו	Yellow-billed stork	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae
<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	תור מזרחי	Oriental turtle dove	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>	תור צחק	African collared dove	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Columbiformes	Columbidae
<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>	קוקייה אומרגית	Diederik cuckoo	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae
<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	קוקיה מזרחית	Oriental cuckoo	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Cuculiformes	Cuculidae
<i>Gavia arctica</i>	צוללן שחור גרון	Arctic loon	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae
<i>Gavia stellata</i>	צוללן אדום גרון	Red-throated loon	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Gaviiformes	Gaviidae
<i>Otis tarda</i>	חובה גדולה	Great bustard	VU	NE	Accidental	Aves	Otidiformes	Otididae
<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	קנית אוזר	Paddyfield warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	קנית פינת	Blyth's reed-warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	קנית מזרחית	Oriental reed-warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Iduna caligata</i>	שיחנית גמדיית	Booted warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Iduna rama</i>	שיחנית אסייתית	Sykes's warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>	עפרונג טיבטי	Hume's short-toed lark	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>	צדיחן	Black-crowned sparrow-lark	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>	צדיחן חום-כיפה	Chestnut-headed sparrow-lark	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Bombicilla garrulus</i>	צבינית	Bohemian waxwing	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Bombycillidae
<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	גבתון שלג	Snow bunting	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Calcaridae
<i>Pyrrhonorax graculus</i>	גז צהוב מקור	Alpine chough	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Pyrrhonorax pyrrhonorax</i>	גז אדום מקור	Red-billed chough	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Corvidae
<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	גבתון הצוארון	Yellow-breasted bunting	CR	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	גבתון חום ראש	Red-headed bunting	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	גבתון לבן כיפה	Pine bunting	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Emberizidae
<i>Delichon dasyptus</i>	ססת אסייתית	Asian house martin	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Hirundo aethiopica</i>	סנתית אפריקנית	Ethiopian swallow	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Riparia chinensis</i>	כוכית אסייתית?	Asian plain martin	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>	חיוורת	Grey hypocolius	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Hypocoliidae
<i>Lanius phoenicuroides</i>	חנקן טורקסטני	Turkestan shrike	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Laniidae
<i>Lanius schach</i>	חנקן הלוד גב	Long-tailed shrike	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Laniidae
<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	חרגול מבוזר	Pallas's grasshopper warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Locustellidae
<i>Locustella naevia</i>	חרגול סנוני	Common grasshopper warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Locustellidae
<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	פיפיון ערבות	Blyth's pipit	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	חטפית טאיגה	Red-throated flycatcher	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Motacillidae
<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>	סלעית פוסית	Red-tailed wheatear	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe picata</i>	סלעית מזרחית	Variable wheatear	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Oenanthe xanthopygma</i>	סלעית חלודית שת	Kurdish wheatear	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>	סלעית חלודית שת	Eversmann's redstart	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	חללית אודומת גב	Pied bushchat	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae

Scientific Name	Hebrew name	Common English name	Global status	Israeli status	In Israel	Class	Order	Family
<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	כחול זנב	Red-flanked bluetail	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Muscicapidae
<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	שפמון	Bearded reedling	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Panuridae
<i>Periparus ater</i>	ירוגי שחור	Coal tit	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Paridae
<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>	בארית צהובה גרון	Chestnut-shouldered sparrow	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae
<i>Passer eucherus</i>	דודר ערבי יחוב	Arabian golden sparrow	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae
<i>Passer montanus</i>	דרור הרים	Eurasian tree sparrow	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Passeridae
<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	עלוות צפופת	Arctic warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	עלוית כהה	Dusky warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>	עלוית הודית	Plain leaf-warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	עלוית הרים	Green warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	עלוית מלכילנית	Pallas's warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	עלוית עבת מקוק	Radde's warbler	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>	עלוית אסיאתית	Mountain chiffchaff	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Phylloscopus tristis</i>	עלוית סיבירית	Siberian chiffchaff	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Phylloscopidae
<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>	סחוררי שחור גרון	Black-throated accentor	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Prunellidae
<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>	בולבול לבן לחיים	White-eared bulbul	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Pycnonotidae
<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	מלכילון לבן-גבות	Firecrest	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Regulidae
<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	קיכלי שחור-גרון	Black-throated thrush	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Turdus eunomus</i>	קיכלי חום-כנף	Dusky thrush	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	קיכלי נאומן	Naumann's thrush	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	קיכלי אפור-חזה	Eye-browed thrush	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	קיכלי שחור-גרון	Dark-throated thrush	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Passeriformes	Turdidae
<i>Ardea goliath</i>	אנפת גולית	Goliath heron	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	לבנית בינונית	Intermediate egret	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>	אנפה שחורת ראש	Black-headed heron	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	אנפה שחורה	Black heron	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	שקנאי מסולסל	Dalmatian pelican	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	שקנאי קטן	Pink-backed pelican	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	מגול מצויץ	Northern bald ibis	CR	NE	Accidental	Aves	Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae
<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	פתון ים סוף	Red-billed tropicbird	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Phaethontiformes	Phaethontidae
<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	פלמינגו זוטן	Lesser flamingo	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Phoenicopteriformes	Phoenicopteridae
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	טבלן לבן לחיים	Horned grebe	VU	NE	Accidental	Aves	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	טבלן אפור לחיים	Red-necked grebe	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae
<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	אלבטרוס לבן-כיפה	Sly albatross	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Diomedidae
<i>Hydrobates castro</i>	יסעורון מדיארה	Band-rumped storm-petrel	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae
<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>	יסעורון קטן	Swinhoe's storm-petrel	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae
<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	יסעורון קטן	European storm-petrel	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae
<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	יסעורון וילסון	Wilson's storm-petrel	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Hydrobatidae
<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>	יסעורון כהה בנה	Flesh-footed shearwater	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Oceanitidae
<i>Ardenna gravis</i>	יסעורון לבן בנה	Great shearwater	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	יסעורון לבן-מצוח	Streaked shearwater	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Pterodroma feae</i>	סעורון לבן חזה	Cape Verde petrel	NT	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>	סעורון לבן בטן	Atlantic petrel	EN	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>	סעורון קטן	Soft-plumaged petrel	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Puffinus assimilis</i>	יסעור קטן	Little shearwater	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae

<i>Puffinus bailloni</i>	יסקור אודבון	Tropical shearwater	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	יסקור נגדי	Audubon's shearwater	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>	יסקור בלוי	Balearic shearwater	CR	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Puffinus persicus</i>	יסקור פסי	Persian shearwater	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Procellariiformes	Procellariidae
<i>Fregata ariel</i>	פריגט קטן	Lesser frigatebird	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Suliformes	Fregatidae
<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	פריגט נהדר	Magnificent frigatebird	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Suliformes	Fregatidae
<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>	קורמוזן ימי	European shag	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae
<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	סולת המטיכה	Masked booby	LC	NE	Accidental	Aves	Suliformes	Sulidae
<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	שרפית כספית	Caspian tern	LC	NE	Accidental breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Laridae
<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	חרטומית בנגלית	Painted snipe	LC	NE	Accidental breeder	Aves	Charadriiformes	Rostratulidae
<i>Eremophala alpestris</i>	קנית בצרה	Basra reed-warbler	EN	NE	Accidental breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Acrocephalidae
<i>Arenachalax eremodites</i>	עפרוני ערבי	Arabian lark	LC	NE	Accidental breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Ramphocoris clotbey</i>	עפרוני עב מקור	Thick-billed lark	LC	NE	Accidental breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Alaudidae
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	צלב מקור	Common crossbill	LC	NE	Accidental breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Fringillidae
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	כוכית גדות	Sand martin	LC	NE	Accidental breeder	Aves	Passeriformes	Hirundinidae
<i>Capra nubiana</i>	יעל	Nubian ibex	VU	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Gazella arabica</i>	צבי השיטים	Arabian gazelle	VU	CR	Breeder	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Gazella dorcas</i>	צבי המדבר	Dorcas gazelle	VU	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Gazella gazella</i>	צבי ישראל	Mountain gazelle	EN	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Sus scrofa</i>	חזיר בר	Wild boar	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Suidae
<i>Canis aureus</i>	חזיר הודו	Golden jackal	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae
<i>Canis lupus</i>	זאב	Gray wolf	LC	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae
<i>Vulpes cana</i>	שועל צוקים	Blanford's fox	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae
<i>Vulpes ruppelli</i>	שועל חולות	Rüppell's fox	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae
<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	שועל מצוי	Red fox	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Canidae
<i>Caracal caracal</i>	קרקל	Caracal	LC	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae
<i>Felis chaus</i>	חתול ביצות	Jungle cat	LC	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae
<i>Felis silvestris</i>	חתול בר	Wild cat	LC	VU	Breeder (Extinct?)	Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae
<i>Herpestes ichneumon</i>	צבוע מופספס	Egyptian Mongoose	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Herpestidae
<i>Hyaena hyaena</i>	נמיה	Striped hyaena	NT	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Hyaeidae
<i>Lutra lutra</i>	לוטרה	Eurasian otter	NT	CR	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae
<i>Martes foina</i>	דלק	Beech marten	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae
<i>Meles meles</i>	גירית	Eurasian badger	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae
<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	גירת דבש	Honey badger	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae
<i>Vormela peregusna</i>	סמור	Marbled polecat	VU	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae
<i>Taphozous nudiventris</i>	אשמן גדול	Naked-rumped tomb bat	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Emballonuridae
<i>Taphozous perforatus</i>	אשמן קטן	Egyptian tomb bat	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Emballonuridae
<i>Asellia tridens</i>	פרספון	Geoffroy's trident leaf-nosed bat	LC	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Hipposideridae
<i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i>	ננפן	Schreiber's bent-winged bat	NT	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Miniopteridae
<i>Tadarida teniotis</i>	אשף	European free-tailed bat	LC	NT	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Molossidae
<i>Nycteris thebaica</i>	לילן	Cape long-eared bat	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Nycteridae
<i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	עטלף פירות	Egyptian fruit bat	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae
<i>Rhinolophus blasii</i>	פרספי מצוי	Blaasius's horseshoe bat	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Rhinolophidae
<i>Rhinolophus clivosus</i>	פרספי הנגב	Geoffroy's horseshoe bat	LC	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Rhinolophidae
<i>Rhinolophus euryale</i>	פרספי בדר	Mediterranean horseshoe bat	NT	CR	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Rhinolophidae
<i>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</i>	פרספי גדול	Greater horseshoe bat	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Rhinolophidae
<i>Rhinolophus hipposideros</i>	פרספי גמדי	lesser horseshoe bat	LC	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Rhinolophidae
<i>Rhinolophus mehelyi</i>	פרספי חיוור	Mehely's horseshoe bat	VU	EX	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Rhinolophidae
<i>Rhinopoma cystops</i>	יזוב קטן	Egyptian mouse-tailed bat	LC	VU	Breeder	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Rhinopomatidae

Scientific Name	Hebrew name	Common English name	Global status	In Israel status	Class	Order	Family
<i>Rhinopoma microphyllum</i>	ינבן גדול	Greater mouse-tailed bat	LC	VU	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Rhinopomatidae
<i>Barbastella leucomelas</i>	בלומף שחור	Eastern barbastelle	LC	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	אפולו הנגב	Botta's serotine	LC	VU	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	אפולו מצוי	Serotine	LC	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Hypsugo arlet</i>	עטלפון אריאל	Desert pipistrelle	DD	DD	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Hypsugo savii</i>	עטלפון סאבי	Savi's pipistrelle	LC	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Myotis blythii</i>	נשפון מצוי	lesser mouse-eared myotis	LC	CR	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Myotis capaccinii</i>	נשפון גדות	Long-fingered bat	VU	VU	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Myotis emarginatus</i>	נשפון פגום אוזן	Geoffroy's bat	LC	CR	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Myotis myotis</i>	נשפון גדול	Greater mouse-eared bat	LC	CR	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Myotis mystacinus</i>	נשפון משופם	Whiskered myotis	LC	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	נשפון דק אוזן	Natterer's bat	LC	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	רמשן לילי	Noctule	LC	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Otonycteris hemprichii</i>	אדנן	Desert long-eared bat	LC	VU	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Pipistrellus kuhlii</i>	עטלפון לבן שרליים	Kuhl's pipistrelle	LC	NT	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	עטלפון אירופי	Common pipistrelle	LC	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Pipistrellus rufipellii</i>	עטלפון ריפל	Rüppel's pipistrelle	LC	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Plecotus christii</i>	אויזן הנגב	Christie's long-eared bat	DD	EN	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Plecotus macrobullaris</i>	אויזן הרמוני	Mountain long-eared bat	LC	NE	Mammalia	Chiroptera	Vespertilionidae
<i>Erinaceus concolor</i>	קיפוד מצוי	Southern white-breasted hedgehog	LC	LC	Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Erinaceidae
<i>Hemiechinus auritus</i>	קיפוד חולות	Long-eared hedgehog	LC	VU	Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Erinaceidae
<i>Paraechinus aethiopicus</i>	קיפוד מדבר	Desert hedgehog	LC	LC	Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Erinaceidae
<i>Crocodyra leucodon</i>	חדף לבן שיניים	Bicolored shrew	LC	NT	Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Soricidae
<i>Crocodyra ramona</i>	חדף הרמון	Negev shrew	LC	EN	Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Soricidae
<i>Crocodyra suaveolens</i>	חדף קטן	Lesser shrew	LC	NT	Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Soricidae
<i>Suncus etruscus</i>	חדף זעיר	Pygmy white-toothed shrew	LC	NT	Mammalia	Eulipotyphla	Soricidae
<i>Procavia capensis</i>	שפן סלעים	Rock hyrax	LC	LC	Mammalia	Hyracoidea	Procaviidae
<i>Lepus capensis</i>	ארנבת	European hare	LC	LC	Mammalia	Lagomorpha	Leporidae
<i>Jaculus hirtipes</i>	ירבוע זנב-טבעת	Ring-tailed jerboa	NE	NE	Mammalia	Rodentia	Dipodidae
<i>Jaculus jaculus</i>	ירבוע מצוי	Lesser Egyptian jerboa	LC	VU	Mammalia	Rodentia	Dipodidae
<i>Jaculus orientalis</i>	ירבוע גדול	Greater Egyptian jerboa	LC	EN	Mammalia	Rodentia	Dipodidae
<i>Hystrix indica</i>	דרבן	Indian crested porcupine	LC	LC	Mammalia	Rodentia	Hystriidae
<i>Acomys dimidiatus</i>	קוצן מצוי	Arabian spiny mouse	LC	LC	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Acomys russatus</i>	קוצן חזוב	Golden spiny mouse	LC	LC	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Apodemus flavicollis</i>	יערון חזוב	Yellow-necked field mouse	LC	LC	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Apodemus mystacinus</i>	יערון גדול	Eastern broad-toothed field mouse	LC	LC	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Apodemus witherbyi</i>	יערון הרמוני	Steppe field mouse	LC	CR	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Chionomys nivalis</i>	נברן שלג	European snow vole	LC	CR	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae
<i>Cricetulus migratorius</i>	בראונר	Gray dwarf hamster	LC	LC	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae
<i>Gerbillus andersoni</i>	גרביל חוף	Anderson's gerbil	LC	VU	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Gerbillus dasyurus</i>	גרביל סלעים	Wagner's gerbil	LC	LC	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Gerbillus gerbillus</i>	גרביל דרומי	Lesser Egyptian gerbil	LC	CR	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Gerbillus henleyi</i>	גרביל זעיר	Pygmy gerbil	LC	LC	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae

<i>Gerbillus nanus</i>	גרביל ערבה	Dwarf gerbil	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Gerbillus floweri</i>	גרביל החלות	Flower's gerbil	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Meriones crassus</i>	מריון מדבר	Sundevall's jird	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Meriones sacramenti</i>	מריון חולות	Buxton's jird	VU	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Meriones tristrami</i>	מריון מצוי	Tristram's jird	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Microtus guentheri</i>	נבר שדות	Günther's vole	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae
<i>Mus macedonicus</i>	עכבר מקדוני	Macedonian mouse	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Mus musculus</i>	עכבר בית	House mouse	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Nannospalax ehrenbergi</i>	חולד	Middle East blind mole-rat	DD	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Spalacidae
<i>Nesokia indica</i>	פסמון מדבר	Short-tailed bandicoot rat	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Psammomys obesus</i>	חולדת העליית	House rat	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Rattus rattus</i>	יפה נוב	Bushy-tailed jird	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Sekeetamys calurus</i>	נמנמן עצים	Forest dormouse	LC	NT	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Dryomys nitidula</i>	נמנמן סלעים	Asian garden dormouse	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Gliridae
<i>Eliotomys melanurus</i>	ראס לבן	Arabian oryx	VU	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Gliridae
<i>Oryx leicoryx</i>	איל הכרמל	European roe deer	LC	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Gliridae
<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	יחמור פרסי	Persian fallow deer	EN	EN	Breeder	Mammalia	Rodentia	Gliridae
<i>Dama mesopotamica</i>	פרא	Asiatic wild ass	NT	EN	reintroduced	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Equus hemionus</i>	דולפיני ים סוף	Indo-Pacific bottlenose dolphin	DD	NE	Breeder	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Tursiops aduncus</i>	דולפיני ים הלבן	Common bottlenose dolphin	DD	NE	Breeder	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	שור הבר	Hartebeest	LC	LC	Breeder	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>	שור הבר	Aurochs	EX	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Bos primigenius</i>	שור הבר	Aurochs	EX	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Capra aegagrus</i>	עז הבר	Wild goat	VU	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	איל אדמוני	Red deer	LC	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Bovidae
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	היפופוטם	Hippopotamus	VU	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae
<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	ברדלס	Cheetah	VU	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Artiodactyla	Cervidae
<i>Panthera leo</i>	אריה	Lion	VU	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae
<i>Panthera pardus</i>	נמר	Leopard	VU	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae
<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	חמוס שלים	Least weasel	LC	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Carnivora	Mustelidae
<i>Ursus arctos</i>	דוב חום	Brown bear	LC	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Carnivora	Ursidae
<i>Monachus monachus</i>	כלב ים ים-היבנו	Mediterranean monk seal	EN	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Carnivora	Phocidae
<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>	אוגר זהוב	Golden hamster	VU	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae
<i>Myomimus roachi</i>	נמנמן קרקע	Roach's mouse-tailed dormouse	VU	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae
<i>Arvicola amphibius</i>	נברן זחוב	European water vole	LC	EX	Extinct	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae
<i>Sciurus anomalus</i>	חולת חולות	Caucasian squirrel	LC	CR	Extinct	Mammalia	Rodentia	Cricetidae
<i>Felis margarita</i>	לוייתן מינכי	Sand cat	LC	CR	Accidental	Mammalia	Carnivora	Felidae
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	דולפיץ מצוי	Common minke whale	LC	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Balaenopteridae
<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	גרמפוס אפור	Fin whale	EN	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Balaenopteridae
<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	לוייתן קטלן	Short-beaked common dolphin	LC	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Grampus griseus</i>	עכשן קטלן	Risso's dolphin	LC	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Orcinus orca</i>	עכשן קטלן	Killer whale	DD	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	עכשן קטלני	False killer whale	DD	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Sousa chinensis</i>	סוסא	Indo-Pacific humpbacked dolphin	VU	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Stenella attenuata</i>	סטנלה ברודה	Pantropical spotted dolphin	LC	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	סטנלה מופוספת	Striped dolphin	LC	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae

Scientific Name	Hebrew name	Common English name	Global status	Israeli status	In Israel	Class	Order	Family
<i>Steno bredanensis</i>	דולפין תלום שן	Rough-toothed dolphin	LC	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Delphinidae
<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>	לוייתן אפור	Gray whale	LC	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Eschrichtiidae
<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	ראשתן	Sperm whale	VU	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Physeteridae
<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	זפיוס הלול הרטום	Cuvier's beaked whale	LC	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Cetacea	Ziphiidae
<i>Dugong dugon</i>	החש	Dugong	VU	NE	Accidental	Mammalia	Sirenia	Dugongidae
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	חולדה נודדת	Brown rat	LC	LC	invasive	Mammalia	Rodentia	Muridae
<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	נוטריה	Coyupu	LC	LC	invasive	Mammalia	Rodentia	Echimyidae
<i>Pseudotrapelus aqabensis</i>	חרדון סיני	Aqaba agama	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae
<i>Stellagama stellio</i>	חרדון מצוי	Starred agama	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae
<i>Trapelus agnetae</i>	חרדון מדבר	Desert agama	LC	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae
<i>Trapelus savignii</i>	חרדון חולות	Savigny's agama	VU	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae
<i>Uromastix aegyptia</i>	חרדון צב מצוי	Egyptian mastigure	VU	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae
<i>Uromastix ornata</i>	חרדון צב הדור	Ornate mastigure	LC	EN	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Agamidae
<i>Pseudopus apodus</i>	קמטן החורש	European glass lizard	NE	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Anguidae
<i>Eryx jaculus</i>	תנק משריץ	Javelin sand boa	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Boidae
<i>Chamaeleo chamaeleon</i>	זיקית מובהקת	Mediterranean chameleon	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Chamaeleonidae
<i>Dolichophis jugularis</i>	זעמן שחור	Large whip snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Eirenis coronella</i>	שלוון אזורים	Crowned dwarf snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Eirenis decemlineatus</i>	שלוון קווים	Narrow-striped dwarf snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Eirenis levantinus</i>	שלוון קולר	ring-headed dwarf racer	LC	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Eirenis lineomaculatus</i>	שלוון כתמים	Spotted dwarf racer	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Eirenis rohami</i>	שלוון סלוא ראש	Roth's dwarf snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Elaphe sauramates</i>	כרכן קרינים	Eastern four-lined ratsnake	LC	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Hemorrhois nummifer</i>	זעמן מטבעות	Coin-marked snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Hemorrhois ravergieri</i>	זעמן מורחי	Spotted whip snake	LC	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Lytrohynchus diadema</i>	נחש חולות	Diademed sand snake	LC	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Macroprotodon cucullatus</i>	נחש כיפה	False smooth snake	LC	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Platyceps collaris</i>	זעמן זיתני	Collared dwarf racer	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Platyceps elegantissimus</i>	זעמן יפהפה	Elegant racer	LC	EN	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Platyceps rogersi</i>	זעמן אוכפים	Spotted desert racer	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Platyceps saharicus</i>	זעמן דק	Sahara racer	NE	NE	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Platyceps sinai</i>	זעמן סיני	Sinai racer	NT	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Rhynchocalamus dayanae</i>	שחור ראש ניגבי	Dayan's kukri snake	NE	NE	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Rhynchocalamus melanocephalus</i>	שחור ראש	black-headed snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Spalerosophis diadema</i>	מטבעות מדבר	Diadem snake	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Telescopus dhara</i>	עין חתול אדומים	Arabian cat snake	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Telescopus fallax</i>	עין חתול חמרה	Mediterranean cat snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Telescopus hoogstraali</i>	עין חתול אפור	Sinai cat snake	EN	DD	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Zamenis hohenackeri</i>	כרכן חלק	Caucasian rat snake	LC	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Colubridae
<i>Walterinnesia aegyptia</i>	פנון שחור	Desert cobra	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Elapidae
<i>Bunopus blanfordii</i>	שממית ערבה	Blanford's rock gecko	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	שממית בתים	Turkish gecko	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae
<i>Mediodactylus amictopholis</i>	שממית הרמון	Lebanese thin-toed gecko	EN	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae
<i>Mediodactylus orientalis</i>	שממית עצים	Kotschy's gecko	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae

<i>Stenodactylus doriae</i>	ישימונית תמונ	Middle Eastern short-fingered gecko	LC	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae
<i>Stenodactylus petrii</i>	ישימונית רביים	Anderson's short-fingered gecko	NE	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae
<i>Stenodactylus sphenodactylus</i>	ישימונית מצויה	Elegant gecko	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae
<i>Tropocolotes nattereri</i>	שמונית זוטית	Natterer's gecko	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae
<i>Acanthodactylus aegyptius</i>	שמונית מצויה	Aegyptian fringe-fingered lizard	NE	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Acanthodactylus beershebensis</i>	שמונית באר שבע	Be'er Sheva fringe-fingered lizard	CR	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Acanthodactylus boskianus</i>	שמונית נחלים	Bosk's fringe-fingered lizard	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Acanthodactylus ophiodurus</i>	שמונית ארגול	Arnold's fringe-fingered lizard	LC	DD	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Acanthodactylus scutellatus</i>	שמונית חולות	Nidua fringe-fingered lizard	NE	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Lacerta media</i>	לסאה ירוקה	Medium lizard	LC	EN	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Mesalina bahaeidini</i>	מדברית עינות	Small-spotted lizard	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Mesalina olivieri</i>	מדברית פסים	Olivier's sand lizard	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Ophisops elegans</i>	עינות	Elegant snake-eyed lizard	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Phoenicolacerta kulzeri</i>	לסאה חרמית	Mt. Hermon lizard	EN	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Phoenicolacerta laevis</i>	לסאה זריחה	Lebanon lizard	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lacertidae
<i>Atractaspis engaddensis</i>	שרף עין גדי	Israeli mole viper	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lamprophiidae
<i>Malpolon insignitus</i>	תלום קשקשים מצוי	Eastern Montpellier snake	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lamprophiidae
<i>Micrelaps muelleri</i>	מחרוזת הטבעות	Muller's snake	LC	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lamprophiidae
<i>Micrelaps tchernovi</i>	מחרוזת צ'ירנוב	Tchernov's chameleon	NE	NE	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lamprophiidae
<i>Psammophis aegyptius</i>	ארבע קו מצוי	Saharan sand snake	NE	EN	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lamprophiidae
<i>Psammophis schokari</i>	ארבע קו מובהק	Schokari sand racer	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lamprophiidae
<i>Rhagerhis moilensis</i>	תלום קשקשים מדברי	Moila snake	NE	DD	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Lamprophiidae
<i>Myriopholis macrorhyncha</i>	נימון דק	Longnosed Worm snake	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Leptotyphlopidae
<i>Natrix tessellata</i>	נחש מים	Tessellated Water snake	LC	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Natricidae
<i>Pyodactylus guttatus</i>	מנפנית מצויה	Sinai Fan-fingered gecko	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Phyllodactylidae
<i>Pyodactylus hasselquistii</i>	מנפנית אילנית	Hasselquist's fan-footed gecko	NE	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Phyllodactylidae
<i>Pyodactylus puiseuxi</i>	מנפנית גלילית	Israeli Fan-fingered gecko	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Phyllodactylidae
<i>Ablepharus rueppellii</i>	חומט גמד	Rueppel's snake-eyed skink	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae
<i>Chalcides guentheri</i>	נחשית נחשנית	Gunther's cylindrical skink	VU	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae
<i>Chalcides ocellatus</i>	נחשית עינות	Ocellated bronze skink	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae
<i>Chalcides sepsoides</i>	נחשית חולות	Wedge-snouted skink	LC	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae
<i>Eumeces schneideri</i>	חומט מנומר	Schneider's skink	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae
<i>Heremites vittatus</i>	חומט פסים	Bridled skink	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae
<i>Ophiomorus latastii</i>	חומט נקוד	Latast's snake skink	DD	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae
<i>Scincus scincus</i>	חומט רפואי	Sandfish skink	NE	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Scincidae
<i>Leitheobia simonii</i>	נחשיל חד ראש	Simon's blind-snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Typhlopidae
<i>Xerotyphlops vermicularis</i>	נחשיל מצוי	Eurasian worm snake	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Typhlopidae
<i>Varanus griseus</i>	כוח אפור	Desert monitor	NE	NT	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Varanidae
<i>Cerastes cerastes</i>	עקן החרטום	Desert horned viper	NE	EN	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae
<i>Cerastes gasperetti</i>	עקן גדול	Arabian horned viper	LC	EN	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae
<i>Cerastes vipera</i>	עקן קטן	Sahara sand viper	LC	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae
<i>Daboia palaestinae</i>	צפע מצוי	Palestine viper	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae
<i>Echis coloratus</i>	אפעה	Palestine saw-scaled viper	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae
<i>Montivipera bornmuelleri</i>	צפע חרמון	Lebanon viper	EN	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae

Scientific Name	Hebrew name	Common English name	Global status	Israeli status	In Israel	Class	Order	Family
<i>Pseudocerastes fieldi</i>	שפיפון	Field's horned viper	LC	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae
<i>Caretta caretta</i>	צב ים חום	Loggerhead turtle	VU	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Testudinata	Cheloniidae
<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	צב ים ירוק	Green turtle	EN	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Testudinata	Cheloniidae
<i>Mauremys rivulata</i>	צב ביצות	Western Caspian turtle	NE	LC	Breeder	Reptilia	Testudinata	Geoemydidae
<i>Testudo graeca</i>	צב יבשה מצוי	Spur-thighed tortoise	VU	VU	Breeder	Reptilia	Testudinata	Testudinidae
<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i>	צב יבשה מדברי	Kleinmann's tortoise	CR	EN	Breeder	Reptilia	Testudinata	Testudinidae
<i>Trionyx triunguis</i>	צב רד	African Softshell turtle	VU	CR	Breeder	Reptilia	Testudinata	Trionychidae
<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>	תנין היאור	Nile crocodile	LC	EX	Extinct	Reptilia	Crocodylia	Crocodylidae
<i>Macrovipera lebetina</i>	צפע מזרחי	Levantine viper	NE	EX	Extinct	Reptilia	Squamata	Viperidae
<i>Emys orbicularis</i>	צב ביצות אירופי	European pond turtle	NT	EX	Extinct	Reptilia	Testudinata	Emydidae
<i>Eremochelys imbricata</i>	צב ים קרני	Hawksbill turtle	CR	NE	Accidental	Reptilia	Testudinata	Cheloniidae
<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	צב ים זיתני	Olive Ridley sea turtle	VU	NE	Accidental	Reptilia	Testudinata	Cheloniidae
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	צב ים גילדי	Leatherback	VU	CR	Accidental	Reptilia	Testudinata	Dermochelyidae
<i>Cyrtopodion scabrum</i>	שכמית מחוספסת	Rough bent-toed gecko	LC	NE	invasive	Reptilia	Squamata	Gekkonidae
<i>Tarentola annularis</i>	טרנטולה אנולאריס	white-spotted wall gecko	NE	NE	invasive	Reptilia	Squamata	Phyllodactylidae
<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	צבגון אדום אוזן	red-eared slider turtle	LC	LC	invasive	Reptilia	Testudinata	Emydidae

Appendix 2

Some commonly used synonyms for Israeli tetrapods.

class	binomial	Hebrew name	common name (English)	common invalid synonyms
Amphibia	<i>Hyla felixarabica</i>	אילנית ערב	Arabian Tree frog	<i>Hyla savignyi</i>
Amphibia	<i>Ommatotriton vittatus</i>	טריטון פסים	Southern banded newt	<i>Triturus vittatus</i>
Amphibia	<i>Salamandra infraimmaculata</i>	סלמנדרה מצויה	Near Eastern fire salamander	<i>Salamandra salamandra</i>
Amphibia	<i>Latonia nigriventer</i>	עגלשון שחור גחון	Hula painted frog	<i>Discoglossus nigriventer</i>
Amphibia	<i>Pelophylax bedriagae</i>	צפרדע נחלים	Levant water frog	<i>Rana ridibunda</i> , <i>Rana levantina</i> , <i>Pelophylax ridibundus</i>
Amphibia	<i>Bufo variabilis</i>	קרפדה ירוקה	Variable Green Toad	<i>Bufo viridis</i>
Aves	<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	אוח מדברי	Pharaoh Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>
Aves	<i>Butorides striata</i>	אנפת מנגרובים	Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
Aves	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	בז נודד	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>
Aves	<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>	ברודית גמדית	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>
Aves	<i>Zapornia parva</i>	ברודית קטנה	Little Crake	<i>Porzana parva</i>
Aves	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	ברווז אפור	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
Aves	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	ברווז צהוב מצה	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>
Aves	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	גבתון עפרוני	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>
Aves	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	דוחל שחור גרון	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>
Aves	<i>Argya squamiceps</i>	זנבן	Arabian Babbler	<i>Turdoides squamiceps</i>
Aves	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	זרזיר ארבה	Rosy Starling	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>
Aves	<i>Acridotheres burmannicus</i>	זרזיר בורמזי	Burmese Myna	<i>Sturnus burmannicus</i>
Aves	<i>Spinus spinus</i>	חורפי	Eurasian Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>
Aves	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	חטפית גמדית	Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>
Aves	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	חנקן גדול	Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>
Aves	<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>	חצוצרן החרמון	Eurasian Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguinea</i>
Aves	<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>	חצוצרן שחור מקור	Desert Finch	<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>
Aves	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	טסית הבתים	Northern House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>
Aves	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	יאורית	Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>
Aves	<i>Puffinus bailloni</i>	יסעור אודבון	Tropical Shearwater	<i>Puffinus atrodorsalis</i>
Aves	<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>	יסעורון אטלנטי	Leach's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
Aves	<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>	יסעורון פסיפי	Swinhoe's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>
Aves	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	ירקון	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>
Aves	<i>Cyanecula svecica</i>	כתול חזה	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>
Aves	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	כסוף מקור הודי	Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>
Aves	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	כרוון	Eurasian Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>
Aves	<i>Ardea alba</i>	לבנית גדולה	Great White Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>
Aves	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	מרומית לבנת לחי	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>
Aves	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	מרית	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
Aves	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	סולה מצויה	Northern Gannet	<i>Sula bassana</i>
Aves	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>	סיבכי חורש	Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>
Aves	<i>Tachymarpis melba</i>	סיס הרים	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>
Aves	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	סיקסק	Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Hoplopterus spinosus</i>
Aves	<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta</i>	סנונית מדבר	Pale Rock Martin	<i>Hirundo obsoleta</i>
Aves	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	סנונית מערות	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>
Aves	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	סנונית סלעים	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Hirundo rupestris</i>
Aves	<i>Corvus corone</i>	עורב אפור	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>
Aves	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	עוניית הנגב	Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>
Aves	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>	עיס חורש	Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>
Aves	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	עיס ניצי	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i>
Aves	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	עיס ערבובת	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>
Aves	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	עיס צפרדעים	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>
Aves	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	עלוית הרים	Green Warbler	<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>
Aves	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	עלוית לבנת- בטן	Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>
Aves	<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>	עפרוני חכלילי	Bar-tailed Lark	<i>Ammomanes cincturus</i>
Aves	<i>Alaudala rufescens</i>	עפרונן גמד	Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>
Aves	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	עפרונן קצר אצבעות	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>
Aves	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	עקב עיטי	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>
Aves	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	פלמינגו מצוי	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
Aves	<i>Cinnyris osea</i>	צופית	Palestine Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia osea</i>
Aves	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>	צוצלת	Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>
Aves	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	קוקייה אירופית	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus glandarius</i>
Aves	<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>	קורמורן גמד	Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmaeus</i>
Aves	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	רץ מדבר	Cream-coloured Courser	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>
Aves	<i>Oenanthe melanura</i>	שחור זנב	Blackstart	<i>Cercomela melanura</i>
Aves	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	שחף גמד	Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>
Aves	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	שחפית כספית	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
Aves	<i>Iduna caligata</i>	שיחנית גמדית	Booted Warbler	<i>Hippolais caligata</i>
Aves	<i>Iduna pallida</i>	שיחנית קטנה	Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>

class	binomial	Hebrew name	common name (English)	common invalid synonyms
Mammalia	<i>Lepus capensis</i>	ארנבת	European Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>
Mammalia	<i>Gerbillus andersoni</i>	גרבייל חוף	Anderson's Gerbil	<i>Gerbillus allenbyi</i>
Mammalia	<i>Gerbillus dasyurus</i>	גרבייל סלעים	Wagner's Gerbil	<i>Dipodillus dasyurus</i>
Mammalia	<i>Gerbillus floweri</i>	גרבייל חולות	Flower's gerbil	<i>Gerbillus pyramidum</i>
Mammalia	<i>Crocidura suaveolens</i>	חדף קטן	Lesser Shrew	<i>Crocidura russula</i>
Mammalia	<i>Nannospalax ehrenbergi</i>	חולד	Middle East blind mole-rat	<i>Spalax ehrenbergi</i>
Mammalia	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	חמוס שלגים	Egyptian Weasel	<i>Mustela subpalmata</i>
Mammalia	<i>Rhinopoma cystops</i>	ינוב קטן	Egyptian Mouse-tailed Bat	<i>Rhinopoma hardwickei</i>
Mammalia	<i>Dama mesopotamica</i>	יחמור פרסי	Persian Fallow Deer	<i>Dama dama</i>
Mammalia	<i>Capra nubiana</i>	יעל	Nubian Ibex	<i>Capra ibex</i>
Mammalia	<i>Apodemus witherbyi</i>	יערון חרמוני	Steppe Field Mouse	<i>Apodemus hermonensis</i>
Mammalia	<i>Jaculus hirtipes</i>	ירבוע זנב-טבעת	ring-tailed Jerboa	<i>Jaculus jaculus</i>
Mammalia	<i>Arvicola amphibius</i>	נברן מים	European Water Vole	<i>Arvicola terrestris</i>
Mammalia	<i>Microtus guentheri</i>	נברן שדות	Günther's Vole	<i>Microtus socialis</i>
Mammalia	<i>Chionomys nivalis</i>	נברן שלג	European Snow Vole	<i>Microtus nivalis</i>
Mammalia	<i>Eliomys melanurus</i>	נמנמן סלעים	Asian Garden Dormouse	<i>Eliomys quercinus</i>
Mammalia	<i>Hypsugo ariel</i>	עטלפון אריאל	Desert pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus ariel</i> , <i>Hypsugo bodenheimeri</i>
Mammalia	<i>Hypsugo savii</i>	עטלפון סאבי	Savi's pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus savii</i>
Mammalia	<i>Gazella arabica</i>	צבי השיטים	Arabian Gazelle	<i>Gazella gazella acacia</i>
Mammalia	<i>Acomys dimidiatus</i>	קוצן מצוי	Arabian Spiny Mouse	<i>Acomys cahirinus</i>
Mammalia	<i>Erinaceus concolor</i>	קיפוד מצוי	Southern White-Breasted Hedgehog	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>
Mammalia	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	קרקל	Caracal	<i>Felis caracal</i>
Reptilia	<i>Platyceps rogersi</i>	זעמן אובכים	Spotted Desert Racer	<i>Coluber rogersi</i> ,
Reptilia	<i>Platyceps saharicus</i>	זעמן דק	Sahara racer	<i>Platyceps tessellata</i> , <i>Platyceps rhodorachis</i> , <i>Platyceps ladacensis</i>
Reptilia	<i>Platyceps collaris</i>	זעמן זיתני	Collared Dwarf Racer	<i>Coluber rubriceps</i>
Reptilia	<i>Platyceps elegantissimus</i>	זעמן יפהפה	Elegant Racer	<i>Coluber elegantissimus</i>
Reptilia	<i>Hemorrhois nummifer</i>	זעמן מטבעות	Coin-marked Snake	<i>Coluber nummifer</i>
Reptilia	<i>Platyceps sinai</i>	זעמן סיני	Sinai Racer	<i>Coluber sinai</i>
Reptilia	<i>Dolichophis jugularis</i>	זעמן שחור	Large Whip Snake	<i>Coluber jugularis</i>
Reptilia	<i>Ablepharus rueppellii</i>	חומט גמד	Rueppel's Snake-eyed skink	<i>Ablepharus kitaibelii</i>
Reptilia	<i>Heremites vittatus</i>	חומט פסים	Bridled Skink	<i>Trachylepis vittatus</i> , <i>Mabuya vittata</i>
Reptilia	<i>Trapelus agnetae</i>	חרדון מדבר	Desert agama	<i>Trapelus pallidus</i>
Reptilia	<i>Stellagama stellio</i>	חרדון מצוי	Starred Agama	<i>Laudakia stellio</i>
Reptilia	<i>Pseudotrapelus aqabensis</i>	חרדון סיני	Aqaba agama	<i>Pseudotrapelus sinaitus</i>
Reptilia	<i>Zamenis hohenackeri</i>	כרכן חלק	Caucasian Rat Snake	<i>Elaphe hohenackeri</i>
Reptilia	<i>Elaphe sauromates</i>	כרכן קרינים	Eastern Four-Lined Ratsnake	<i>Elaphe quatuorlineata</i>
Reptilia	<i>Phoenicolacerta laevis</i>	לטאה זריזה	Lebanon Lizard	<i>Lacerta laevis</i>
Reptilia	<i>Phoenicolacerta kulzeri</i>	לטאה חרמונית	Mt. Hermon lizard	<i>Lacerta kulzeri</i> , <i>Phoenicolacerta laevis</i>
Reptilia	<i>Lacerta media</i>	לטאה ירוקה	Medium Lizard	<i>Lacerta trilineata</i>
Reptilia	<i>Mesalina bahaeldini</i>	מדברית עינונית	Small-spotted Lizard	<i>Mesalina guttulata</i>
Reptilia	<i>Ptyodactylus puiseuxi</i>	מניפנית גלילית	Israeli Fan-fingered Gecko	<i>Ptyodactylus hasselquistii</i>
Reptilia	<i>Ptyodactylus guttatus</i>	מניפנית מצויה	Sinai Fan-fingered Gecko	<i>Ptyodactylus hasselquistii</i>
Reptilia	<i>Chalcides sepsoides</i>	נחושת חולות	Wedge-snouted Skink	<i>Sphenops sepsoides</i>
Reptilia	<i>Letheobia simonii</i>	נחשיל חד ראש	Simon's blind-snake	<i>Typhlops simoni</i>
Reptilia	<i>Xerotyphlops vermicularis</i>	נחשיל מצוי	Eurasian Worm Snake	<i>Typhlops vermicularis</i>
Reptilia	<i>Myriopholis macrorhyncha</i>	נימון דק	Longnosed Worm Snake	<i>Leptotyphlops macrorhynchus</i>
Reptilia	<i>Montivipera bornmuelleri</i>	צפע חרמון	Lebanon Viper	<i>Vipera bornmuelleri</i>
Reptilia	<i>Macrovipera lebetina</i>	צפע מזרחי	Levantine Viper	<i>Vipera lebetina</i>
Reptilia	<i>Daboia palaestinae</i>	צפע מצוי	Palestine Viper	<i>Vipera palaestinae</i>
Reptilia	<i>Pseudopus apodus</i>	קמטן החורש	European Glass Lizard	<i>Ophisaurus apodus</i>
Reptilia	<i>Eirenis coronella</i>	שלוון אזורים	Crowned Dwarf Snake	<i>Eirenis lineomaculatus</i>
Reptilia	<i>Eirenis rothii</i>	שלוון טלוא ראש	Roth's Dwarf Snake	<i>Eirenis coronelloides</i>
Reptilia	<i>Eirenis levantinus</i>	שלוון קולד	ring-headed dwarf racer	<i>Eirenis modesta</i>
Reptilia	<i>Tropicolotes nattereri</i>	שממית זוטית	Natterers Gecko	<i>Tropicolotes steudneri</i>
Reptilia	<i>Mediodactylus amictopholis</i>	שממית חרמון	Lebanese thin-toed gecko	<i>Cyrtopodion amictophole</i>
Reptilia	<i>Cyrtopodion scabrum</i>	שממית מחוספסת	Rough Bent-toed Gecko	<i>Cyrtopodion scaber</i>
Reptilia	<i>Mediodactylus orientalis</i>	שממית עצים	Kotschy's Gecko	<i>Cyrtopodion kotschyi</i> , <i>Mediodactylus kotschyi</i>
Reptilia	<i>Bunopus blanfordii</i>	שממית ערבה	Blanford's Rock Gecko	<i>Bunopus tuberculatus</i>
Reptilia	<i>Acanthodactylus aegyptius</i>	שנונית מצרית	Aegyptian fringe-fingered Lizard	<i>Acanthodactylus longipes</i>
Reptilia	<i>Pseudocerastes fieldi</i>	שפיפון	Field's Horned Viper	<i>Pseudocerastes persicus</i>
Reptilia	<i>Rhagerhis moilensis</i>	תלום קשקשים מדברי	Moila Snake	<i>Malpolon moilensis</i>
Reptilia	<i>Malpolon insignitus</i>	תלום קשקשים מצוי	Eastern Montpellier Snake	<i>Malpolon monspessulanus</i>